

# COOLIDGE ENTERS 1924 RACE

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Cattle Being Fattened For First Time For Sale as Finished Beef; Immense Corn Crop Found in All Sections of Western North Dakota, Great Change in Farming Seen By F. G. Orr

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A large number of the farms in the Slope country have half their acreage in corn.

Farming operations have undergone a great change, and a trip through the western country gives amazing information even to a man who has lived in the territory for 14 years.

These are conclusions of F. G. Orr, field representative of the War Finance Corporation, a resident of Hettinger since 1909 and a director in the State Guaranty Bank of that place. Mr. Orr, whose territory is west of the river and north and south on the Soo out of Bismarck is traveling constantly. He has become more of a western North Dakota booster than ever.

New Methods.  
"The western country has more cattle this fall than in the ranching days," he declared emphatically. "For the first time in the history of western North Dakota cattle is being fattened largely on corn; to be sold in South St. Paul during the winter, and less feeder stock is going out than usual."

"A great change has occurred in the western part of the state. Although in the country since 1909 I did not realize the extent of it until I began traveling for the War Finance Corporation.

"I believe that they will have a big surprise in South St. Paul along in February and March when fat western North Dakota cattle begin going to market. The same is true of hogs. I find farmers who are dividing their hogs into different lots, and planning to market them at different periods.

"With the fine fall and winter livestock is now 'hog fat' and with the big corn crop it will be of the finest quality when marketed. The farmers have found they can just about double their money in cattle by shipping in fat stock instead of feeder stock."

"The immense corn crop is a surprise. It is not uncommon to find farms where 4,000 to 5,000 bushels of corn was raised. Many have half their acreage in corn."

Judging from statistics of the United States Department of Agriculture, southwestern North Dakota gives promise of being just as big a corn country as southern Minnesota. It is not commonly known but this section, has an average length of time between frosts of 10 to 20 days longer than many other sections of the state, and about the same as southern Minnesota.

An Evolution.

"Corn growing is an evolution. I saw the evolution in northern Iowa from the stage where they raised 'squaw' corn. I can remember the time in northern Iowa when they thought they could raise only 'squaw' corn. I saw the entire evolution from 'squaw' corn to big corn in South Dakota."

"One cannot thoroughly cover western North Dakota without feeling that it has a wonderful future." Mr. Orr pointed out that the plan of marketing hogs and cattle at different periods means that the farmers are planning to have money come in at different periods during the year. He said that there was no difficulty in holding cattle and hogs to be fattened and sold during the winter. Credit conditions in this respect are easy in western North Dakota.

RECEIVER IS APPOINTED

### MASSEY HELD NOT GUILTY OF MURDER

Free at Home at Richardson After Verdict of Jury at Dickinson

Dickinson, N. D., Dec. 10.—Joseph Massey, 50-year-old Stark county farmer, who was charged with slaying his son-in-law, Soren Danner, today was free at his home at Richardson, a jury having found him not guilty yesterday. The jury held Massey was justified in shooting Danner to save himself, Mr. Danner and children.

RECEIVER IS APPOINTED

### PUBLISHERS NATIONAL SERVICE BUREAU PROPERTY SEIZED

Fargo, Dec. 10.—Peter Romasas of Fargo has been appointed receiver of the National Publishers Service Bureau by Judge A. T. Cole in the Cass county district court.

The application for a receiver was made some time ago.

The Service Bureau is a Non-partisan League organization formed to take over and manage League newspapers. It at one time controlled close to 75 newspapers in this state. Most of these have either failed or been sold to private individuals.

It was said yesterday that the Bureau still has an equity in several plants.

Mr. Romasas was unable to state yesterday how much the Bureau owned.

The office furniture and equipment in Fargo was seized by the Cass county sheriff some time ago on a levy. The bureau has not been functioning for about two years, it was said yesterday.

### BRIDE OF THREE WEEKS DIES

Dickinson, Dec. 10.—Mrs. Jerome W. Woodruff, 22, a bride of less than three weeks, died at her home in Pittsburgh, Pa., on November 19. The body was returned to New England, her former home, for interment and funeral services were held from the German Lutheran church in that city last Monday morning. Mrs. Woodruff was Susanna Schmidt, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Anton Schmidt of the New England community.

JOHN W. DAVIS.

Lawyer. Born at Clarksburg, W. Va., April 13, 1873. Admitted to bar 1895. Elected to 63d and 64d Congresses from West Virginia. Resigned from Congress to become U. S. solicitor general Aug. 18, 1918. Held this office until 1918. Ambassador to Great Britain, 1918-21. Counselor American Red Cross for five years. Now practicing law in New York.

CARSON TO HAVE NEW SCHOOL

Carson, Dec. 10.—Work on the new school building, which under the contract is to be completed for use next fall will be commenced the first of the year. It will be a brick structure two stories high with a full basement to be used as a gymnasium.

Orrin W. Roberta, Meteorologist.

### COOLIDGE ASKS HUGE CUT FROM U. S. TAX BILL

President in Budget Message, Recommends \$300,000,000 Cut in Taxes

### WOULD REVISE LAWS

Asks That Business and Investments be Relieved from Enormous Taxation

Washington, Dec. 10.—President Coolidge specifically recommended to Congress today a reduction of more than \$300,000,000 in the national tax bill and at the same time presented views in opposition to a soldier's bonus.

The Executive, in a message transmitting the annual budget, said frankly that "any program of new expenditure on a large scale would make tax reduction impossible for years to come." He added that tax reduction "would certainly tend to align the whole people in support of economical administration of government" which he declared is becoming "every day more and more necessary."

"I recommend a revision of tax laws," Mr. Coolidge said, "along lines which will effect a reduction of income taxes by taxing earned income more lightly than income from business or from investments; by reducing the percentages of the normal tax, and by reducing the surtax rates, with commencement of their application at \$10,000 instead of \$6,000. I also recommend repeal of the tax on telegrams, telephones, and leased wires, and of the tax on admissions, and revision of the miscellaneous taxes which are a source of inconvenience to taxpayers, and difficult to collect. On the other hand, amendments which would cause some increase of revenue should also be made to existing income tax laws relative to deductions of capital losses; deductions from gross income for interest paid and nonbusiness losses sustained, wherein income from tax-exempt securities is involved; and the manner of taxing community incomes. These changes would reduce taxes by more than \$300,000,000, which is safely within the probable surplus."

Would Assure Nation

"I know of nothing which will give the people of this nation greater assurance that we are unalterably committed to a campaign of economy in public expenditure than a reduction of our present taxation. It will take from the realm of debate plans which contemplate extravagant expenditures or expansions of the business of government beyond those necessary to keep pace with a growing nation and fixes the measure of our requirements at an amount which will represent what is actually necessary to carry on efficiently the proper business and functions of government and meet our fixed debt charges payable out of current revenue. It would certainly tend to align the whole people in support of economical administration of government, and I frankly state that such an alignment is becoming every day more and more necessary because of the influence which it will have upon the states and the other lesser subdivisions of our body politic."

In stating that a reduction in taxation carries with it an obligation not to embark upon an extraordinary expenditure program, I am not unmindful of the demand for adjusted compensation for soldiers of the World War, which would include among its beneficiaries the able-bodied of our veterans as well as the disabled.

I question if there is any sound reason for such a measure. The country is prosperous and remunerative employment is available for the able-bodied veterans as well as for other citizens.

All for Disabled

"For the disabled veterans of the war and the dependents of those who fell the country can not do too much. It has already spent nearly two billions of dollars and is now spending nearly half a billion dollars yearly in their behalf.

That obligation it must and will continue to fulfill in fullest measure. And it is one of the most important of the duties and privileges of the Chief Executive to minister to the wants and needs of these wards and creditors of the nation.

"But the fit and able-bodied are offered the opportunity open to every other citizen. The government has no money to distribute to any class of its citizens that it does not take from the pockets of the people and the payment of a bonus to millions of former soldiers could only be accomplished at a cost to the whole community, including the veterans themselves, far outweighing the benefits intended to be conferred. If I felt

### REBELS MARCH ON MEXICO CITY

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First Section of New York Central Twentieth Century Plows Into Cars

#### STALLED AUTO CAUSE

One Section of Train Had Stopped After Empty Auto Had Been Struck

#### RUMBLERS ELSEWHERE

Northern Part of Country Hears of Revolution and Talk of Revolt Heard

Mexico City, Dec. 10.—(via Laredo, Tex. by the Associated Press Dec. 8 delayed).

Capture of Jalapa, capital of the Vera Cruz this (Saturday) morning by rebel forces was officially confirmed here tonight. With this single success it was declared in official quarters that the revolt headed by Gen. Guadalupe Sanchez who favors the presidential candidacy of Adolfo de la Huerta had reached the maximum development possible with a nucleus of the outbreak centered at the City of Vera Cruz and states of Guadalajara and Jalisco.

Among the dead was William E. (Wild Bill) Demoran, veteran baseball player, manager of the New Haven baseball club who with a number of other baseball notables, including President Heydrich of the national league, were enroute to Chicago to attend the baseball conference opening there today.

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George Weiss New Haven, Conn., president of the New Haven baseball club was seriously injured. At Albany the first of the three sections of the train experienced engine trouble and the second section was ordered to go on. The first and third pulled out 15 minutes late, train crews said. Near Forsyth the second section now leading plowed through an automobile which had stalled on the grade crossing where six occupants had jumped to safety. The next section pulled past the scene of the smashup its crew noticed the flaming automobile and brought the train to a stop to see if help could be rendered any of the occupants of the automobile. While the train was stopped the first section came thundering on through the blinding rain and heavy fog. The red warning flares and a brakeman frantically waving his lantern a train length away were noticed too late by Engineer Charles Patterson of Buffalo, who was piloting the on-rushing engine. The brakes were applied and the track sanded but the terrific momentum carried the unit on through the rear of the standing train with such force that it overturned two other Pullman sleepers. Their steel construction alone saved the lives of their occupants, railroad officials said.

In a statement to newspaper men, Mr. Patterson said he noticed the warning signals along the block and accordingly had cut his speed to 55 from 60 miles an hour. The red flares discernible a limited distance because of the fog did not give him time to avert the collision, he said. He estimated his train was making 20 miles an hour when he struck the section in front of it.

FORCES UNITING

Vera Cruz, Dec. 10.—By the Associated Press—Insurgent troops have left Vera Cruz under order for an advance toward Mexico City. At various points along the Inter-Oceanic railway they will be joined by other contingents and the United forces will then proceed toward the capital and advance in two directions. It is estimated that about 10,000 troops are available for this movement.

#### HEAR OF IT IN NORTH

El Paso, Tex., Dec. 10.—With interruption of rail communications between some border towns and in the interior of Mexico and together with reported plans for military help from garrisons in this section Torreón Northern Mexico has begun to feel the tremors of revolt against the Obregon government incited by the former secretary of treasury De La Huerta.

Gen. Martinez left Juarez with his staff early today for the south on a special train with his reported destination as Chihuahua. It was also reported in El Paso last night that a portion of the Juarez garrison had been ordered to entrain for Chihuahua but up to early today no semblance of a troop movement could be noticed. Border towns are quiet generally.

COMPILATION OF HIGHWAY LAWS OF N. D. MADE

A compilation of the Laws of North Dakota relating to the state highway commission, the duties of the state engineer pertaining to highways and the registration of motor vehicles has been published and is now being distributed. The compilation, revised to include changes made by the 1923 session of the legislature, was made in Benton Baker of Bismarck, pursuant to a resolution of the state highway commission of August 5, 1922. It is the first compilation of the various laws which have been passed relating to the highway commission.

Leads States in Red Cross Memberships

North Dakota holds the record among the states in the central division of the American Red Cross for the number of chapters which have far exceeded their last year's membership, with 28 chapters out of the 42 reporting exceptional gains over last year, according to word received at local headquarters.

"For the disabled veterans of the war and the dependents of those who fell the country can not do too much. It has already spent nearly two billions of dollars and is now spending nearly half a billion dollars yearly in their behalf.

That obligation it must and will continue to fulfill in fullest measure. And it is one of the most important of the duties and privileges of the Chief Executive to minister to the wants and needs of these wards and creditors of the nation.

"But the fit and able-bodied are offered the opportunity open to every other citizen. The government has no money to distribute to any class of its citizens that it does not take from the pockets of the people and the payment of a bonus to millions of former soldiers could only be accomplished at a cost to the whole community, including the veterans themselves, far outweighing the benefits intended to be conferred. If I felt

FORGER DISAPPEARS

Killdeer, N. D. Dec. 10.—After forging checks for more than \$300 here and at Dunn Center, a man by the name of Reisenbeck, who had been employed on the farm of Noel Lewis, had made his disappearance. He used Mr. Lewis' name in the dealing, forging about \$175 worth of checks here, and \$165 in Dunn Center.

The ratio of males to females is higher for the farm population than it is for the total population except in three states.

During 1921 approximately \$150,000 was spent throughout the nation for physical education in schools.

(Continued on Page 3)

### MIND BABIES AND CASH CHECKS ON BUDD'S RAILWAY

By NEA Service.  
Chicago, Dec. 10.—Warning milk for a baby, wrapping a passenger's mashed finger, even cashing a check for a worthy-looking person to use ride—these are part of the day's work for Britton I. Budd's conductors, just as much as collecting tickets.

Budd thus explains why the Chicago, North Shore & Milwaukee railroad was picked to receive the Charles A. Coffin medal. This is for distinguished contribution to the development of electric transportation for the convenience of the public and the benefit of the industry."

Road Rejuvenated.

It also helps explain the road's attainment of this honor in the seven years since Budd assumed control of the line with equipment, morale and prestige broken by a decade under receivership.

"We set a high standard for the road, and appealed to our employees' pride to reach and maintain it," explains President Budd. "Our men are working to give more than is required, to make the passenger feel like a guest and a friend."

"We set out to develop the best electric railroad in the United States. It takes a road to work toward, if definite results ... to be accomplished. Today, I believe honestly that a majority of our men feel they are working for the best road."

Both Sides Help.

The company is doing its share in cooperation, too. Recently, the conductors and motormen were given a pay increase not called for in the wage agreement effective until June. "The company is doing well," was the explanation given. Stock is sold employees on installment payments, in addition to the usual student loan funds, clubs, classes, etc.

Rodriguez headed an uprising one year ago between Juarez and Chihuahua and was successful in preventing rail traffic between the two cities for several hours. He was last heard of in El Paso where he was held for violating the neutrality laws.

SEEN RODRIGUEZ

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"The service which won the Coffin medal is the result of team work all along the line, and not any individual starring. Bud informs those who would praise him

ESTABLISHED 1873

BISMARCK, NORTH DAKOTA, MONDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1923

PRICE FIVE CENTS

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#### WEATHER REPORT

For twenty-four hours ending at noon today.

Temperature at 7 a. m. .... 16

Temperature at noon ..... 30

Highest yesterday ..... 39

Lowest yesterday ..... 10

Lowest last night ..... 15

Precipitation ..... 0

Highest wind velocity ..... 22

Weather Forecast

For Bismarck and vicinity: Fair tonight and Tuesday. Not much change in temperature.

For North Dakota: Fair tonight and Tuesday. Not much change in temperature.

Weather Conditions

The pressure is high over the area extending from the middle Rocky Mountain region westward to the Pacific coast, while a low pressure area is centered over Saskatchewan. This pressure distribution is accompanied by fair, pleasant weather throughout the northwestern states. The minimum temperature was now twenty degrees in North Dakota this morning but it is only slightly below freezing in Montana. Precipitation occurred at many places from the southern Rocky Mountain region northeastward to the Great Lakes region.

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#### STALLED AUTO CAUSE

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Forsyth, N. Y., Dec. 10.—Speeding on past caution signals in an attempt to gain 15 minutes lost time the last section of the New York Central's crack "Twentieth Century Limited" crashed through a sleeping car at the end of the preceding section, snuffing out nine lives and injuring scores of others near here early Sunday morning.

Among the dead was William E. (Wild Bill) Donovan, veteran baseball player, manager of the New Haven baseball club who with a number of other baseball notables, including President Heyder of the national league were enroute to Chicago to attend the baseball conference opening there today.

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#### SUSTAINS BROKEN NECK IN ACCIDENT

Fargo, Dec. 10.—Emil Racek, farmer residing about six miles south of Glyndon, sustained a broken neck and shoulder when the car he was driving turned over into the ditch on the road three miles east of Sabin, near the Krabbenhoff farm. Racek was pinned beneath the car and it was necessary for some men working at the Krabbenhoff farm to lift the car in order to free him.

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A \$1,000 prize went with the Coffin award. It went into the employees' benefit fund. And so it goes, with good will on both sides.

"The service which won the Coffin medal is the result of team work all along the line, and not any individual starring." Budd informs those who would profit by him. "A company may have all the money it can possibly spend on improvements, etc., but it can't succeed unless it has the co-operative spirit of its employees in their work."

#### STATE CORN WINS PRIZE

Tops All Corn Produced in About Half the Continent

Fargo, Dec. 10.—Winning first prize for the best single ear of corn produced in region No. 1, which includes about half of the North American continent, 5 prizes out of 10 offered for 10 ear samples of White Dent corn, 1 prize in the 10 ear sample of Yellow Dent; the first three prizes in flax and wheat combination; 3rd, 4th and 13th prizes in flax alone for region No. 1 and first prize in alfalfa and soy beans is the record made by Buffalo, who was piloting the on-rushing engine. The brakes were applied and the track sanded but the terrific momentum carried the limited on through the rear of the standing train with such force that it overturned two other Pullman sleepers. Their steel construction alone saved the lives of their occupants, railroad officials said.

In a statement to newspaper men, Engineer Patterson said he noticed the warning signals along the block and accordingly had cut his speed to 55 from 60 miles an hour. The red flares discernible a limited distance because of the fog did not give him time to avert the collision, he said. He estimated his train was making 20 miles an hour when he struck the section in front of it.

**NORTH DAKOTA MAKES RECORD**

Leads States in Red Cross Memberships

North Dakota holds the record among the states in the central division of the American Red Cross for the number of chapters which have far exceeded their last year's membership, with 28 chapters out of the 42 reporting exceptional gains over last year, according to word received at local headquarters.

American people have responded to the call for membership in this organization in their usual generous manner and when figures are totalled, the central division will have maintained its representative enrollment which it had since the war, the statement declares. South Dakota is reported to be running a close second to North Dakota.

The statement declares that the membership this year will be far more representative and widespread than it has been for many years. Hundreds of small chapters, practically inactive since the war, have been organized and are being sought for him. Mr. Lemke lived in Mexico for a period and is interested in a land company there.

"We have special reason to exult over the winnings of first prize in alfalfa and soy beans, as announced earlier in the week.

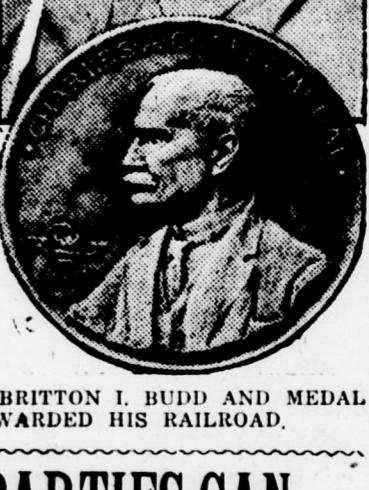
#### URGE LEMKE AS AMBASSADOR

Fargo, N. D., Dec. 10.—Reports that William Lemke, former attorney general, is being urged to become ambassador to Mexico by Senator E. F. Ladd here were confirmed by friends of Mr. Lemke. Numerous endorsements are being sought for him. Mr. Lemke lived in Mexico for a period and is interested in a land company there.

During 1921 approximately \$15,000,000 was spent throughout the nation for physical education in schools.

### BRITTON L. BUDD AND MEDAL AWARDED HIS RAILROAD

BRITTON L. BUDD AND MEDAL AWARDED HIS RAILROAD



PRESIDENT IS PUT FORMALLY IN CAMPAIGN  
Closest Friend Makes Announcement; Campaign Plans Are Divulged By Him

GO AFTER DELEGATES  
President Will Enter All Primaries; Regional Headquarters to be Established

Washington, Dec. 10.—Calvin Coolidge has not only definitely entered the race for the Republican presidential nomination next year but some of his friends are preparing to put his name on the primary ballot in California, the home state of Senator Hiram Johnson.

Entrance of the president into the California primary was indicated as probable today after a call at the White House of Wm. M. Croker, republican national committee man from California and for years a member of the Anti-League of the state.

Mr. Croker declined to confirm or deny that he had urged Mr. Coolidge to give battle to Senator Johnson in his home state, but he declared that he wished his "chances of heaven were as good as were the chances of Calvin Coolidge to carry California against H



## EIGHT MILLION FUND ASKED TO AID DIVERSIFICATION PROGRAM IN NORTH DAKOTA, HALTED BY WAR

Would Enable Farmers to Work Out Solutions of Own Troubles, Agricultural College Experts Declare—Proposed That Loans Be Made To Enable Farmers to Buy Stock

Fargo, Dec. 10.—A plan to increase diversification practices in North Dakota so that agriculture will more quickly be placed on a profitable basis has been perfected at the North Dakota Agricultural college and will be presented to Congress with a request for an appropriation of \$8,000,000 to be loaned to farmers of the state for the purchase of initial units of breeding stock similar to the plan of the federal seed loans made to farmers in the drought-stricken area of the northwest a short time ago.

### War Wrecked Diversification

In justification of a claim against the United States government, the college workers present data showing that prior to the war a definite and rapid trend toward diversification existed, with a correlated decreasing tendency in the wheat acreage of the state; during the war, in answer to the pleas of the government the farmers quit diversifying and devoted most of their attention to raising wheat, and at the end of the war the government walked off and left them holding the sack, with the result that the production of wheat, the major enterprise of the state, has resulted in enormous losses for the farmers of the state during the past five years.

### Want Money to Buy Stock

That the farmers of the state can work out their own solution to the problem facing them is stated in the report issued by the college, but the fact is pointed out that an enormous and needless sacrifice of individuals will occur unless some financial help is given from outside.

The plan is to secure a large appropriation for the purpose of making loans to farmers for purchasing a breeding foundation of dairy or beef cattle, hogs, sheep or poultry, the animals purchased and the increase therefrom to be the sole security for the loans. They contemplate that such action will result in increasingly increasing diversity in production and will help to bring the state more quickly to the point where it would have been without the interference of the war and the ill-timed advice of the government from an economic standpoint, at least, to produce more wheat, is the belief.

### Plan May Be Extended

Officials and agricultural leaders of neighboring states, Minnesota, and South Dakota, where similar conditions exist among the wheat growers, have expressed themselves favorably regarding the plan worked out at the North Dakota Agricultural college and believe it should be extended to include the spring wheat areas in their respective states.

Due to the critical condition among the wheat growers, many individuals have been engaged in drafting and putting before the public emergency measures, President John Lee Coulter of the North Dakota Agricultural college points out. He classifies these measures in four general groups, the purposes of which are to reduce the surplus production of wheat; to increase the consumption of wheat; to reduce the cost per acre and per bushel of producing wheat, and to increase the prices received by farmers for wheat. In the last named group are included the efforts for tariff increases, better grain-grading systems, better marketing organizations, price-fixing, government purchase of the surplus, development of foreign credits and markets, and some form of export corporation or control commission.

### Program Is Basic

While not attempting to discount the value of any emergency measures which may be put into operation, the workers at the college are more interested in removing the underlying cause of trouble—to much wheat produced at a cost greater than the selling price—and substituting diversified farming with products on which a profit can be realized.

Existing agencies will not make loans for the purchase of livestock by farmers without some security additional to the livestock itself, and even though farmers are convinced of the necessity of making change from straight wheat growing, they cannot obtain the necessary credit.

### Produce Own Living

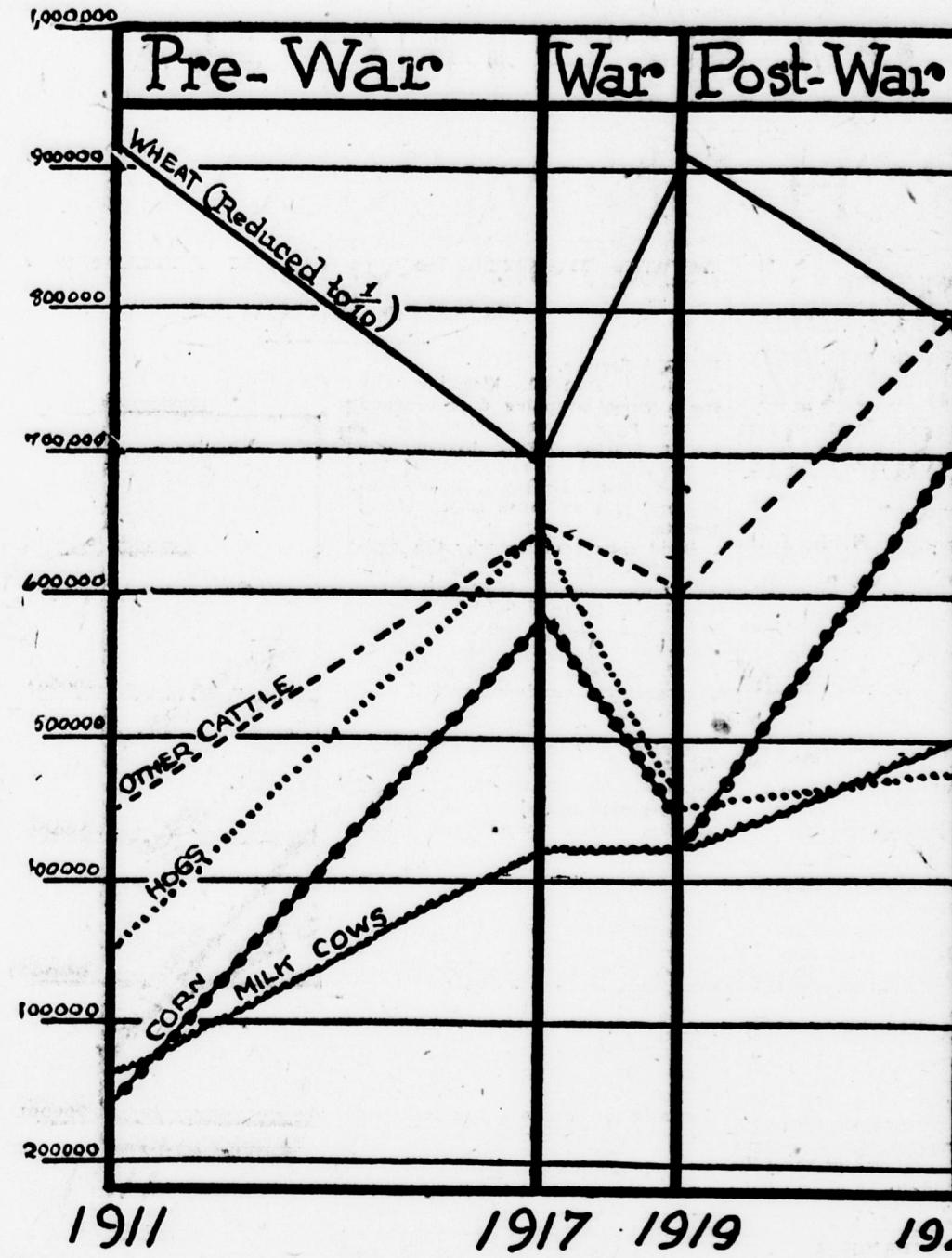
The program of the college would contemplate production on the farm of a higher percentage of the articles used for the living for the family, increased sales of similar products to the residents of villages and cities in the state who compose nearly one-half of the population, and organization of commercial crops and products into a well-balanced business with a large increase in livestock and livestock products.

"The farm now provides a home," declares President Coulter. "Make it also provide a living for the family—more fruits, vegetables, potatoes, bees, poultry, pigs, dairy cows, beef cattle and sheep and feed for the livestock."

### Many Do Not Have Stock

"The North Dakota farm has been producing an average of only 51 per-

### North Dakota Crop Acreages and No. of Live Stock (Data from U.S.D.A. Yearbooks)

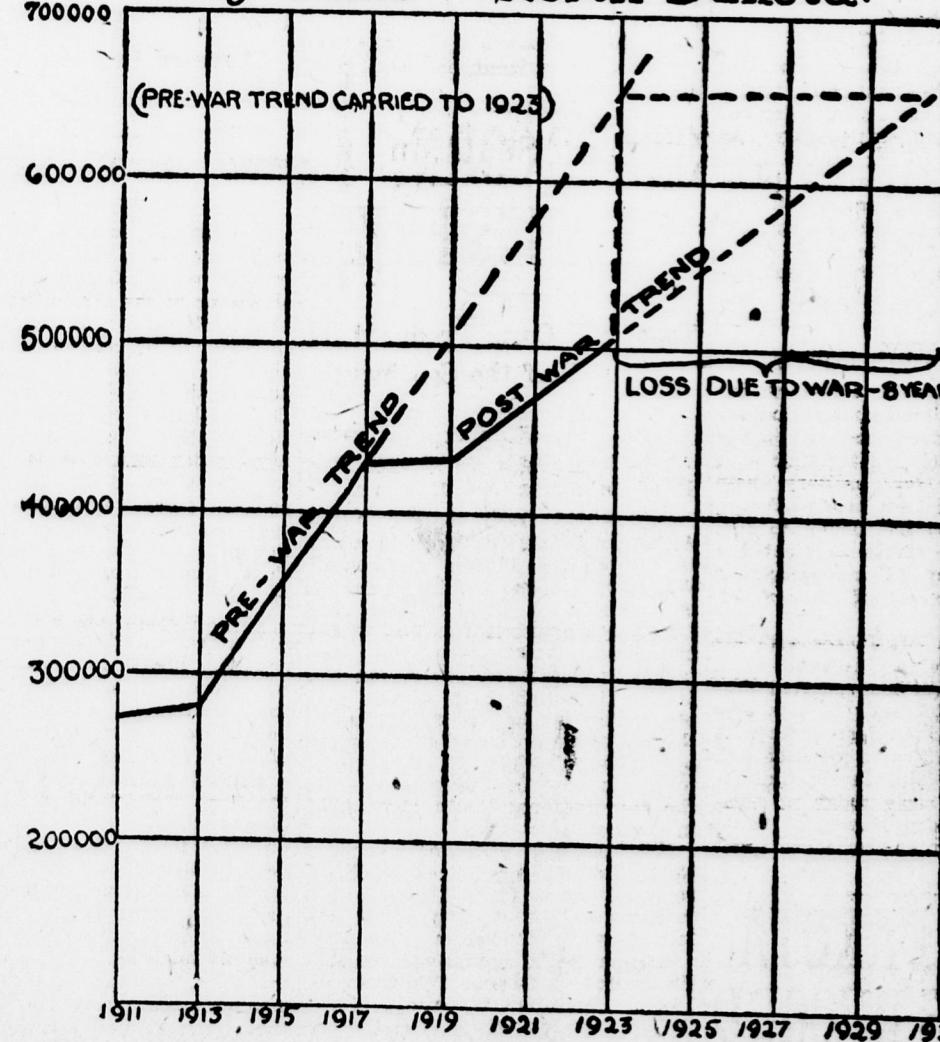


1911 1917 1919 1923

Influence of the war in increasing the wheat acreage and delaying the diversification program in North Dakota is illustrated by the accompanying graph. In 1911 the wheat acreage had reached its peak, while production of milk cows, other cattle, hogs and corn was at a low point.

At that time farmers began to see the necessity for changes in their practices, with the result that from 1911 to 1917 all of these diversifica-

### Dairy Cattle—North Dakota.



tions factors increased considerably, while the wheat acreage was reduced from 9,000,000 acres to 7,000,000 acres. On the plea of the government, the farmers increased their wheat acreage during the war and in 1919 planted the biggest area in the history of the state. Diversified practices paid the penalty, with milk cows barely holding their own during the period and other cattle, hogs and corn were at a low point.

Since the war the rate of increase has averaged 18,500 head per year, and at this rate, nearly eight years will be required for North Dakota to reach the point indicated by the pre-war trend, unless some action is taken to hasten the development of the dairy industry.

The rate of increase for dairy cattle prior to the war was quite con-

stant, averaging 37,000 head for each of the four years prior to the war.

Had this rate of increase continued during the period of the war and until the present time, the milk cow population of North Dakota would have been 647,000 instead of the present figure of 503,000.

That the war delayed diversification in North Dakota is evident. The accompanying graph shows how much this delay amounted to for dairy cattle.

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The most important use of the proposed loan would be to furnish a start in livestock for the farmers of the state who do not have any at the present time, and a second important phase is to improve the quality of the stock on those farms having herds which do not produce a profit.

Feed, Shelter, Necessary Applications for loans would be

## INSURGENTS SEEK TO BLOCK SENATE G.O.P.

Hold up Re-Election of Cummins to Head Interstate Commerce Committee

Washington, Dec. 10.—The senate as thrown into a deadlock today by a fight of the insurgents to prevent the re-election of Senator Cummins of Iowa, the president pro tem., as chairman of the Interstate Commerce Committee.

After the third ballot the senate, on motion of Senator Lodge of Massachusetts, the Republican leader, went into executive session and adjourned with the deadlock unbroken. An international conference "in furtherance of world peace" would be called by the United States under a joint resolution introduced today by Magnus Johnson, the Farmer-Labor Senator of Minnesota.

**BALDWIN DOES NOT RESIGN; BACK AT POST**

Central News Asserts That Premier Will Form a Cabinet Tomorrow

London, Dec. 10.—(By the A.P.)—Prime Minister Baldwin arrived in London from Chequers court today and shortly before noon had an audience with the King at Buckingham Palace.

The Central News says: "Mr. Baldwin did not tender his resignation and it is understood that he will form the cabinet tomorrow, that he is prepared to retain the reins of the government, until parliament meets next month."

**KELCH TAKES NELSON'S PLACE**

Fargo, Dec. 10.—T. J. Kelch of Fullerton, N. D., today assumed the temporary chairmanship of the Independent Voters Association succeeding Theo. Nelson whose resignation became effective. The association committee appointed at the recent meeting to elect a successor to Mr. Nelson did not meet today as scheduled but expects to meet soon.

**INDICTED MEN AREARRAIGNED**

Three of Number Do Not Appear in Court at Fargo

Fargo, Dec. 10.—With the exception of F. W. Cathro, Frank Henton, and L. P. McAneny, the men indicted recently on various charges in connection with the failure of the Scandinavian American bank were arraigned before Judge C. M. Cooley today in district court. They asked the statutory 24 hours in which to make their defense. Men arraigned this morning were H. C. Hagen, P. V. Sherman, N. G. Eggen, and J. J. Hastings. The other three will be arraigned late today.

Hagen first was arraigned on two indictments returned against him alone, one charging making of a false entry and the other charging making a false report.

Hagen and Eggen were arraigned jointly on eleven indictments charging false entry, false report, and receiving deposits in an insolvent bank. Eight of the two bills charge receiving deposits on false entry.

Hastings and Hagen were arraigned jointly on charge of making false entry regarding a \$60,000 loan to the Consumer Stores Co. Hastings was arraigned on a charge of embezzeling \$25,000.

Sherman and Hagen were arraigned jointly on four indictments charging false report and false entry. One indictment charged false entry concerning \$30,000 loan to Consumers United Store Co. and the other charged false entry concerning a loan of \$116,000 to the same concern.

Attorney John Burke appeared for the defendant this morning.

**ASK REMOVAL OF SALINGER**

Chicago, Dec. 10.—The hearing to remove Benjamin I. Salinger, Jr., to Sioux Falls, S. D., where he is under indictment for forging the mails with intent to defraud was continued to January 10 by Federal Judge Wilkerson.

Judge Wilkerson said that Salinger is now in the custody of the United States marshal in New Orleans. James O'Callaghan, assistant United States district attorney, asked Judge Wilkerson to continue the hearing on the charges here merely as a preliminary measure in the event Salinger secured his release in New Orleans.

Salinger now has an appeal pending before a ruling of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals which remanded him to the custody of the United States marshal. He was indicted at Sioux Falls in connection with the failure of the Midland Packing company of Sioux City, Iowa, which he organized.

### TWO KILLED IN ATHENS

Athens, Greece, Dec. 10.—Two persons were killed and 29 wounded in a clash yesterday at a royalist mass meeting between Royalists and Republicans. Troops restored order.

Feed, Shelter, Necessary Applications for loans would be

OPEN EVENINGS UNTIL CHRISTMAS

## XMAS SUGGESTIONS Quality Gifts FOR HIM

**BATH ROBES**  
Beautiful colorings.

**LOUNGING ROBES**  
Luxurious Silks.

**GLOVES**  
Warm and dressy.

**HOSIERY**  
Silk, Lisle or Wool  
some clocked.

**FUR COLLARS**  
Warm and comfortable.

**NECKWEAR**  
Cut Silks or Knitted  
wrinkle proof  
Boxed in Holiday boxes.

**BELT BUCKLES**  
\$1 to \$5  
Initial or Emblems.

**BELTOGRAMS**  
A novelty he will appreciate  
Initial or Emblems.  
\$1 to \$2.50

**S. E. BERGESON & SON**

Dry cleaning.

**NOMINATES  
F. B. KELLOGG**

Washington, Dec. 10.—More than 2,000 nominations, including that of Frank B. Kellogg of Minnesota to be ambassador to Great Britain were sent to the Senate today by Pres. Coolidge.

Edwin T. Morrow, who retires tomorrow as governor of Kentucky, was nominated to be a member of the public group of the railroad board.

Horace Baker of Ohio was reappointed as member of the management of the group, and E. F. Gribble of Michigan now holding a recent appointment was named a member of the large group of the board.

**STOP that cough before it begins take SCOTT'S EMULSION**

**DIAMONDS AND DIAMOND SET JEWELRY**

The one who receives a Diamond for Christmas always takes a great delight in the gift, and just because it is a diamond, looks it over with more than average care. Our diamonds will bear this close inspection. They have that satisfying effect.

We are showing the largest and finest selection of loose and mounted DIAMONDS, this house has ever offered and at prices that will surprise you. Quality considered.

If your diamond or other gifts are in a box bearing the above CREST you can be sure of their Quality.

**F. A. KNOWLES**

Jeweler—Bismarck Diamonds Our Specialty. Store Open Evenings.

**OFFICE ROOMS FOR RENT**

2nd Floor First Guaranty Bank Bldg.

Inquire at Bank.

### COURT HOUSE COMPLETE

Golden Valley, Dec. 10.—With the completion of the court house here, Golden Valley has one of the finest county buildings in this part of the state. Beginning with a bond issue for \$25,000, the commissioners managed to provide the county with a \$40,000 structure. The county officers have just recently moved their offices to the new building.

### DRY CLEANING and DYEING

Our \$9,000.00 Cleaning and Dyeing plant awaits your orders.

City Cleaners and Dyers.

Phone 770

**DR. R. S. ENGE**  
Chiropractor  
Consultation Free

Lucas Blk. Bismarck, N. D.

MEET ME AT TONY'S PLACE  
Photograph Record Exchange.

NEWSPAPERS and MAGAZINES

SHOE SHINING PARLOR

Anton Beer Broadway

417 Broadway

# REED AND BOY DIED WITHOUT ANY STRUGGLE

Indications Are They Were Rendered Unconscious and Then Were Drowned

## HAD FORGOTTEN ROAD

Arnold Peterson, One of Injured Believes That Reed Simply Forgot About Cliff

Both Jack Reed and "Bud Widger," who were killed when the automobile in which they were riding went over an embankment into the Missouri River, drowned without struggle, according to members of the searching party which recovered both of the bodies from the waters of the river. The boy's chin was crushed and there were other bruises about the head. Reed's body and head were badly crushed. It is probable, according to officials, that both were rendered unconscious when the car struck the ice, and that they drowned while unconscious.

The body of Reed, whose age has been established as 29 by his trapping license, was recovered about 3 o'clock Saturday afternoon. The boy's body had been found about 10 o'clock in the morning. The boy's body was only a few feet from the spot where the car went into the river while Reed's body had drifted in the very light current about 25 feet south of the car. Sheriff Hedstrom found Reed's body. It was necessary to dynamite the ice. Holes were cut in it and grapples hooks were used.

The car was pulled up on the ice. The front was badly damaged. The river has raised since the accident, however, and had settled in two feet of water over Sunday.

Arnold Peterson, one of those in the rear seat, suffered a peculiar injury in the accident. Doctors, dressing his broken left arm, found about two inches of the bone missing. The injury puzzled them until they found evidence of gun shot wounds. The conclusion was reached that one of the guns was discharged at the car went over the embankment, tearing the hole in his arm. Peterson, however, does not remember a gun shot, although he was conscious all of the time, he said in the hospital today. No member of the searching party who handled the guns has been found who found evidence of a gun having been discharged.

**Had Forgotten Road**

Reed, it is believed, had forgotten that the abandoned road on which he was traveling led into the river. Peterson today said that Reed was familiar with the country and had been in that vicinity earlier this fall. The car was going 15 to 18 miles an hour when it went over the cliff, he estimated, and said that no one had any warning of the danger.

The spot was visited Sunday by many Bismarck motorists. The accident happened in the vicinity of Timothy Griffin's farm, and a half mile from Martin Burgio's house. Many people joined in the search for the bodies. Sheriff Hedstrom and Coroner Gobel led the work, and Walter Sellenz, Lynn Sherry and the Burgio boys worked long hours in an effort to find them.

**Widger Improves**

Ed Widger, who was very seriously injured, suffering several fractured bones in the head and internal injuries, was reported getting along fairly well today by Dr. A. M. Fisher. It was feared Saturday that he might not recover, but it appeared today he would unless complications from internal injuries set in.

Funeral services for Mr. Widger's stepson, George Kimball Hickman, also known as "Bud Widger," who was killed in the accident, were held this morning in the Wehl parlors with Rev. Johnson in charge. Burial was in the Catholic cemetery. The boy was born January 15, 1908, at Steele, and is survived by his step-father, mother, two sisters and a step-brother.

## FARM SUCCESS DEPENDS ON GOOD HOMES

The Farm Home Is Chief Test of Successful Farming

St. Louis, Dec. 10.—The quality of life enjoyed by the farmer's family is the best criterion for judging the success or failure of American farming. Dr. Kenyon L. Butterfield of Amherst, Mass., president of the American Country Life Association, said in an address here tonight before the organization's convention.

The farm home is the chief test of successful farming, the heart and center of satisfying country life, the speaker said, and to perpetuate the industry it is necessary to conserve and develop American rural home life.

"We need first of all a few great centers of interest in the rural home problem," Dr. Butterfield continued. "Schools of rural home life must form the nucleus of the educational work. But these schools must conceive their function in its broadest aspect and they must understand the needs and atmosphere of the rural home. They will have to consider the community relationships of the rural home."

"For a long time to come relief must be placed upon the more popular method of discussing

methods and stimulating interest, such as the extension service of the agricultural college. I should like to see all our farmers' organizations make the farm home and its full meaning to the nation a big part of their program. I hope that government agencies, educational and administrative, will stress the significance of aid to the farm home. I should like to see education for the farm home made a dominant part of the work of schools and colleges that have any responsibility whatever in rural affairs."

"Of course it is hopeless to maintain a satisfying country life if, economically, farming is a losing venture. A satisfying country life means that there are people who like to farm. In common with all other men farmers resent injustice, and they want a fair share of the product of their toil. But more than that they like the farm community, the open spaces, the wonderful family life."

## MARKET NEWS

### WHEAT TAKES DOWN TURN

Tendency Is Weakened With Traders Dividing on Legislation

Chicago, Dec. 10.—With little demand in evidence except on declines wheat tended downward today during the early dealings. Numerous traders continued to assert a belief that some method would be devised in Washington to stabilize wheat values. The fact, however, that stocks of wheat on hand were likely to remain all winter made buyers cautious and led to considerable selling. Quotations which ranged from one-eighth cent lower to one-fourth cent gain with Dec. \$1.03 5-8 and May \$1.09 5-8 to \$1.09 1-4 were followed by a moderate decline all around.

**BISMARCK GRAIN.**  
(Furnished by Russell-Miller Co.)  
Bismarck, Dec. 10.  
No. 1 dark northern.....\$1.04  
No. 1 northern spring.....1.01  
No. 1 amber durum.....78  
No. 1 mixed durum.....74  
No. 1 red durum.....70  
No. 1 flax.....2.21  
No. 2 flax.....2.16  
No. 1 rye.....48  
We quote but do not handle the following:  
Oats.....\$0.39  
Barley.....49  
Specks, avg.....55  
New Shelled Corn.....  
No. 2 yellow, 56-lb.....\$0.48  
No. 3 white and mixed, 56-lb.....46  
No. 4 yellow, 55-lb.....46  
No. 4 white and mixed, 55-lb.....44  
One cent discount per pound under 55 pounds.  
Ear corn, 5 cent discount per pound in Minnesota, 72 pounds.

**CHICAGO LIVESTOCK.**  
Chicago, Dec. 10.—Hog receipts, \$5,000. Fifteen to 25 cents lower. Top, \$6.30. Cattle receipts, 24,000, slow. Scarce, flocks steady. Matured steers unevenly 15 to 25 cents lower. Sheep receipts, 28,000. Fat lambs steady to strong. Top to city butchers, \$13.40.

**MINNEAPOLIS GRAIN.**  
Minneapolis, Dec. 10.—Wheat receipts 431 cars compared with 845 cars a year ago. Cash No. 1 north, \$1.11 3-8 to \$1.13 3-8; No. 1 dark northern spring choice to fancy \$1.18 3-8 to \$1.23 3-8; good to choice \$1.14 3-8 to \$1.16 3-8; ordinary to good \$1.12 3-8 to \$1.13 3-8; December \$1.09 3-8; May \$1.13 4-4; July \$1.11 3-8.  
Corn No. 3 yellow, 66 to 66 1-2c. Oats No. 3 white, 39 1-4 to 39 3-4. Barley 49 to 63c.  
Rye No. 2, 65 3-4 to 66 1-2.  
Flax No. 1, \$2.47 to \$2.50.

**ST. PAUL LIVESTOCK.**  
St. Paul, Dec. 10.—Cattle receipts 12,000. Slow, opening weak to 25 cents lower on all killing classes with the exception of canners, cutters and bulls with better grades of fat cows and heifers. Common and medium beef steers quotable \$4.50 to \$9.00. Bulk \$7.00 and down. Butcher cows and heifers early \$3.00 to \$6.50. Bulk \$5.50 and down. Cannery \$2.00 to \$2.25. Cutters, upward to \$2.75. Bologna bulls \$3.25 to \$4.00. Stockers and feeders slow. Few early sales. Tendency weak to 25 cents or more lower. Bulk \$4.50 to \$6.00.

Calves receipts 1,000. Barely 25 cents lower. Best lights \$7.50 to \$8.50. Bulk to packers \$7.75. Hog receipts 32,000. Mostly 25 cents lower. Bulk 140 to around 250 pound averages \$6.00 to \$6.25. Occasional loads of choice butchers \$6.35. Packing sows \$5.50 to \$5.75. Piglets \$6.00.

Sheep receipts 2,000. Slow, unbroken from Lambs steady to strong. Fat natives \$12.00 to \$12.25. Some held higher. Fleshy ewes strong to slightly higher. Natives quotable mostly from \$4.50 to \$6.25.

**MINNEAPOLIS FLOUR.**  
Minneapolis, Dec. 10.—Flour unchanged. In carload lots family patents quoted at \$6.15 to \$6.40 a barrel in 95-pound cotton sacks. Shipments 45,194 barrels. Bran \$26.00 to \$27.00.

**GLADSTONE RESIDENT DIES.**

Dickinson, Dec. 10.—Frank Kolling,

## 15 MILLIONS AT STAKE IN NOVEL SUIT

Sixteen-year-old Girl Disowns Woman Who Claims To Be Her Mother

By NEA Service  
Newkirk, Okla., Dec. 10.—Brother and sister arraigned against each other—

A pretty olive-skinned, dark-eyed lass of 16 disowns the woman who claims to be her mother. And a fortune of \$15,000,000 at stake.

That's the tangle a hundred of the most brilliant legal minds in the southwest are trying to unravel now.

And new complexities, it seems, are arising almost daily.

Already attorneys on both sides in this strange legal drama readily admit old King Solomon, in his wisest days, never was confronted with more difficult a problem.

The real fight is just starting. The battleground is the courthouse here. The case? Well, on the court journal it's simply entered as:

Just "A Suit"

"A suit by Gregorio Velazquez Carmichael, a minor, through his guardian, P. S. Mason, vs. Dorothy Carmichael, a minor, through her guardian, Sarah Pettit."

On the plaintiff's side of the trial table will sit a 13-year-old boy, from the far off Philippines—a lad discovered in a village in the interior of the islands and still untouched by civilization.

He is Gregorio Velazquez Carmichael, now on his way to this country to claim a half share in the estate royalties from rich oil lands recently amassed for the girl he calls his sister.

With him will be a little Filipino woman, Mrs. Justa Velazquez Carmichael, who contends she is the widow of Dugal Carmichael, a veteran of the Spanish-American War. And this fact, she contends, makes her the mother of both Gregorio and Dorothy.

On the defendant's side will be Dorothy, whose present royalties from the gushers on a little farm near Ponca City amount to \$1000 daily. The farm once had been her father's.

With her will be her aunt, Mrs. Sarah Pettit, sister of Dugal Carmichael. Mrs. Pettit is half owner in the contested properties. A few years ago it was worth scarcely anything. Today, owing to the black gold flowing from a score of wells, it is valued at \$30,000,000.

Millions Involved

Mrs. Pettit and Dorothy contend the Filipino lad and his mother are imposters attempting to wrest from Dorothy a share in her vast estate.

But attorneys for Gregorio maintain he is the brother she never has seen—except through baby eyes.

And they have brought Gregorio's mother over from her island home to substantiate their contentions. She asks nothing for herself, but a half interest of \$7,000,000 for her son.

According to the boy's attorneys, Dugal Carmichael, when mustered out of service after the war with Spain, remained in the Philippines and married a native girl. Two children, the girl, Dorothy, and the boy, Gregorio, were born to them. Shortly after Gregorio's birth, when Dorothy was 3, the father died, leaving as his only estate the few forgotten Oklahoma acres.

Michael Koeghan, an army buddy of Dugal Carmichael, induced the Filipino mother to let him bring the daughter to the United States where she might be educated in American ways.

The mother, thinking only of her daughter's interests, consented to the sacrifice. Koeghan brought the girl to this country and placed her in the keeping of Mrs. Pettit, the aunt with whom she has been ever since.

Flow of Riches

A few years ago oil was discovered on the inherited property.

Black gold rushed from the land.

And almost over night Dorothy and her aunt were made immensely wealthy.

To share in their millions is what the disputed brother is fighting for.

And the silent little Filipino woman who claims to be the mother of

the boy, Dorothy, is fighting for

# EIGHT MILLION FUND ASKED TO AID DIVERSIFICATION PROGRAM IN NORTH DAKOTA, HALTED BY WAR

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In justification of a claim against the United States government, the college workers present data showing that prior to the war a definite and rapid trend toward diversification existed, with a correlated decreasing tendency in the wheat acreage of the state; during the war, in answer to the pleas of the government the farmers quit diversifying and devoted most of their attention to raising wheat, and at the end of the war the government walked off and left them holding the sack, with the result that the production of wheat, the major enterprise of the state, has resulted in enormous losses for the farmers of the state during the past five years.

#### Want Money to Buy Stock

That the farmers of the state can work out their own solution to the problem facing them is stated in the report issued by the college, but the fact is pointed out that an enormous and needless sacrifice of individuals will occur unless some financial help is given from outside.

The plan is to secure a large appropriation for the purpose of making loans to farmers for purchasing a breeding foundation of dairy or beef cattle, hogs, sheep or poultry, the animals purchased and the increase thereto to be the sole security for the loans. They contemplate that such action will result in greatly increasing diversity in production and will help to bring the state more quickly to the point where it would have been without the interference of the war and the ill-timed advice of the government, from an economic standpoint, at least, to produce more wheat, is the belief.

#### Plan May Be Extended

Officials and agricultural leaders of neighboring states, Minnesota, and South Dakota, where similar conditions exist among the wheat growers, have expressed themselves favorably regarding the plan worked out at the North Dakota Agricultural college and believe it should be extended to include the spring wheat areas in their respective states.

Due to the critical condition among the wheat growers, many individuals have been engaged in drafting and putting before the public emergency measures. President John Lee Coulter of the North Dakota Agricultural college points out. He classifies these measures in four general groups, the purposes of which are to reduce the surplus production of wheat; to increase the consumption of wheat; to reduce the cost per acre and per bushel of producing wheat, and to increase the prices received by farmers for wheat. In the last named group are included the efforts for tariff increases, better grain-grading systems, better marketing organizations, price-fixing, government purchase of the surplus, development of foreign credits and markets, and some form of export corporation or control commission.

#### Program Is Basic

While not attempting to discount the value of any emergency measures which may be put into operation, the workers at the college are more interested in removing the underlying cause of trouble—too much wheat produced at a cost greater than the selling price—and substituting diversified farming with products on which a profit can be realized.

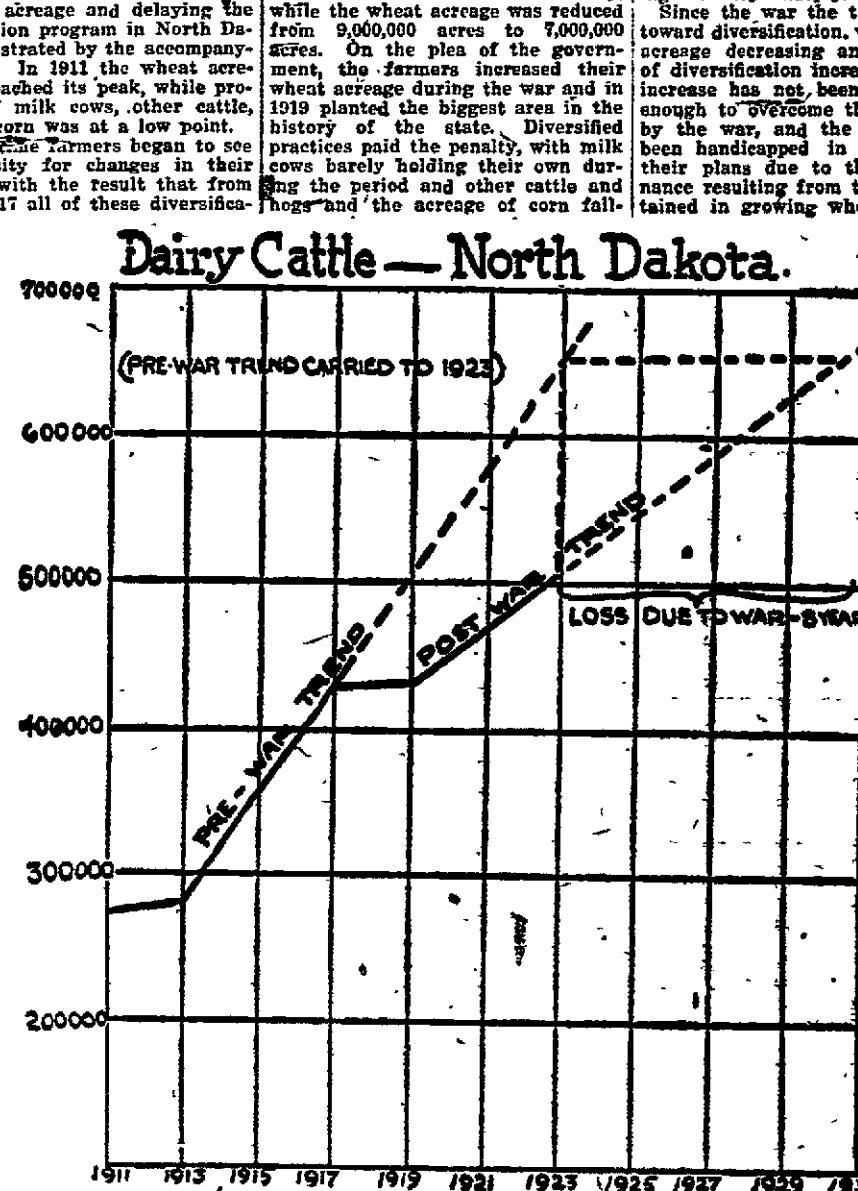
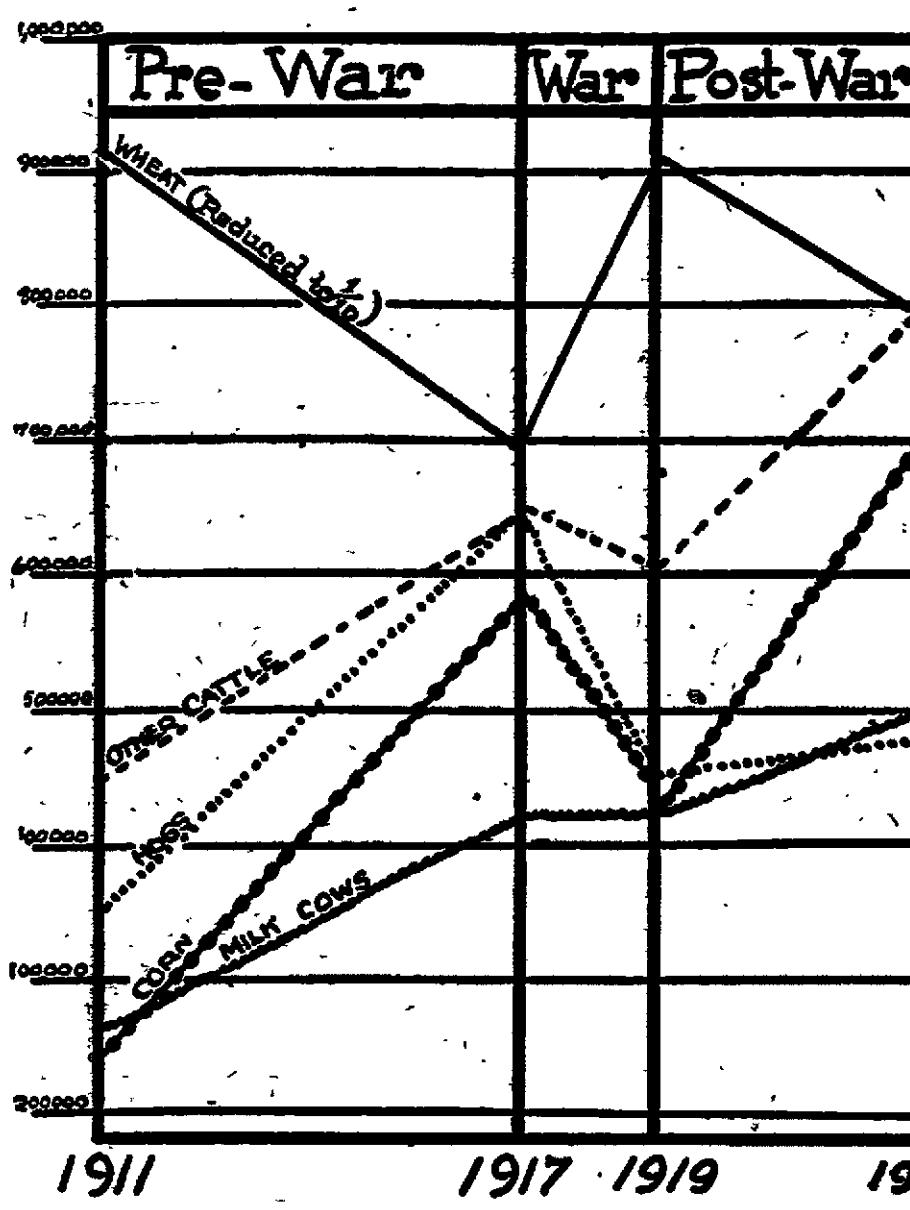
Existing agencies will not make loans for the purchase of livestock by farmers without some security additional to the livestock itself, and even though farmers are convinced of the necessity of making a change from straight wheat growing, they cannot obtain the necessary credit.

#### Produce Own Living

The program of the college would contemplate production on the farm of a higher percentage of the articles used for the living for the family, increased sales of similar products to the residents of villages and cities in the state who compose nearly one-half of the population, and organization of commercial crops and products into a well-balanced family of food products.

"The farm now provides a home," declares President Coulter, "Make it also provide a living for the family—more fruits, vegetables, potatoes, bees, poultry, pigs, dairy cows, beef cattle and sheep and feed for the livestock."

Many Do Not Have Stock  
The No. 1 farm has been producing only 51 percent



That the war delayed diversification in North Dakota is evident. The accompanying graph shows how much this delay amounted to for dairy cattle.

The rate of increase for dairy cattle prior to the war was quite con-

stant, averaging 37,000 head for each of the four years prior to the war. Had this rate of increase continued during the period of the war and until the present time, the milk cow population of North Dakota would have been 647,000 instead of the present figure of 503,000.

cent of the food consumed on the farm, according to fed produce up to 75 percent of what they consume. The reason why all is not apparent when it is remembered that of the 77,690 farms in North Dakota, according to the 1920 census, 23,000 farms did not have a milk cow, 23,000 did not grow their own potatoes, 18,000 did not have a pig, and more than 23,000 did not have a garden during the preceding summer.

Can Save Millions  
The average cost of board on the North Dakota farm last year was \$894. Applying the 1920 percentage, it is apparent that the farm produced \$410 of this amount, while \$284 was purchased by the farmer. Had he produced 75 percent of the food used, he would have spent only \$201 for board and would have saved \$182 or more than \$16,000,000 for all the farms in the state for one year.

"Nearly half the people in North Dakota live in cities, towns and villages. Many of them live largely on materials brought into the state at great cost, and with the cooperation of urban and rural residents, great

"They ... or Sleep." Who ... dry, upset, when you ... or aching, or your ... or ... just the ... of ... "Cascarets" to relieve constipation and biliousness. No gripping—neither cathartics-laxative on earth for Men, Women and Children. 10c boxes, also 25 and 50 sizes—any drug store.

#### "CASCARETS" 10c IF SICK, BILIOUS, CONSTIPATED

"They ... or Sleep."

Who ... dry, upset,

when you ... or aching, or

your ... or ... just the ... of ... "Cascarets"

to relieve constipation and biliousness.

No gripping—neither cathartics-laxative on earth for Men, Women and Children. 10c boxes, also 25 and 50 sizes—any drug store.

## INSURGENTS SEEK TO BLOCK SENATE G. O. P.

Hold up Re-Election of Cummins to Head Interstate Commerce Committee

Washington, Dec. 10.—The senate as thrown into a deadlock today by a fight of the insurgents to prevent the re-election of Senator Cummins of Iowa, the president pro tem, as chairman of the Interstate Commerce Committee.

After the third ballot the senate, on motion of Senator Lodge of Massachusetts, the Republican leader, went into executive session and adjourned with the deadlock unbroken. An international conference "in furtherance of world peace" would be called by the United States under a joint resolution introduced today by Magnus Johnson, the Farmer-Labor Senator of Minnesota.

**BALDWIN DOES NOT RESIGN; BACK AT POST**

Central News Asserts That Premier Will Form a Cabinet Tomorrow

London, Dec. 10.—(By A. P. Prime Minister Baldwin arrived in London from Chequers court today and shortly before noon had an audience with the King at Buckingham Palace.

The Central News says: "Mr. Baldwin did not tender his resignation and it is understood that he will form the cabinet tomorrow, that he is prepared to retain the reins of the government, until parliament meets next month.

**KELCH TAKES NELSON'S PLACE**

Fargo, Dec. 10.—T. J. Kelch of Fullerton, N. D., today assumed the temporary chairmanship of the Independent Voters Association succeeding Thern Nelson whose resignation became effective. The Association committee appointed at the recent meeting to elect a successor to Mr. Nelson did not meet today as scheduled but expects to meet soon.

**INDICTED MEN AREARRAIGNED**

Three of Number Do Not Appear in Court at Fargo

Fargo, Dec. 10.—With the exception of F. W. Cathro, Frank Heaton, and L. P. McAneny, the men indicted recently on various charges in connection with the failure of the Scandinavian American bank were arraigned before Judge C. M. Cooley today in district court. They asked the statutory 24 hours in which to make their defense. Men arraigned this morning were H. C. Hagen, P. E. Sherman, N. G. Eggen, and J. J. Hastings. The other three will be arraigned later today.

Hagen first was arraigned on two indictments returned against him alone, one charging making of a false entry and the other charging making a false report.

Hagen and Eggen were arraigned jointly on eleven indictments charging false entry, false report, and receiving deposits in an insolvent bank. Eight of the two bills charge receiving deposits on false entry.

Hastings and Hagen were arraigned jointly on charge of making false entry regarding a \$60,000 loan to the Consumer Stores Co. Hastings was arraigned on a charge of embezzling \$25,000.

Sherman and Hagen were arraigned jointly on four indictments charging false report and false entry.

One indictment charged false entry concerning a \$30,000 loan to Consumers United Store Co. and the other charged false entry concerning a loan of \$116,000 to the same concern.

Attorney John Burke appeared for the defendant this morning.

**ASK REMOVAL OF SALINGER**

Chicago, Dec. 10.—The hearing to remove Benjamin L. Salinger, Jr., to Sioux Falls, S. D., where he is under indictment for using the mails with intent to defraud was continued to January 10 by Federal Judge Wilkerson today. Judge Wilkerson said he learned that Salinger is now in the custody of the United States marshal in New Orleans. James A. O'Malley, assistant United States district attorney, asked Judge Wilkerson to continue the hearing on the charges here merely as a precautionary measure in the event Salinger secured his release in New Orleans so that he could be prosecuted here.

Salinger now has an appeal pending from a ruling by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals which remanded him to the custody of the United States marshal. He was indicted at Sioux Falls in connection with the failure of the Midland Packing company of Sioux City, Ia., which he organized.

## TWO KILLED IN ATHENS

Athens, Greece, Dec. 10.—Two persons were killed and 28 wounded in a clash yesterday at a royalists' mass meeting between royalists and republicans. Troops restored order.

Feed, Shelter, Necessary Applications for loans would be

OPEN EVENINGS UNTIL CHRISTMAS

## XMAS SUGGESTIONS Quality Gifts FOR HIM

### BATH ROBES

Beautiful colorings.

### LOUNGING ROBES

Luxurious Silks.

### GLOVES

Warm and dresy.

### HOSIERY

Silk, Lisle or Wool

some clocked.

### FUR COLLARS

Warm and Comfortable.

### NECKWEAR

Cut Silks or Knitted  
wrinkle proof  
Boxed in Holiday boxes.

### BELT BUCKLES

\$1 to \$5  
Initial or Emblems.

### BELTOGRAMS

A novelty he will appreciate  
Initial or Emblems.

\$1 to \$2.50

**S. E. BERGESON & SON**

Tailoring.

## NOMINATES F. B. KELLOGG

Washington, Dec. 10.—More than 2,000 nominations, including that of Frank B. Kellogg of Minnesota to be ambassador to Great Britain were sent to the Senate today by Pres. Coolidge.

Edwin T. Morrow, who retires tomorrow as governor of Kentucky, was nominated to be a member of the public group of the railroad board.

Horace Baker of Ohio was re-appointed as a member of the management of the group, and E. F. Grafe of Michigan, now holding a recent appointment was named a member of the large group of the board.

**STOP** that cough before it begins  
**SCOTT'S EMULSION**



## DIAMONDS AND DIAMOND SET JEWELRY

The one who receives a Diamond for Christmas always takes a great delight in the gift, and just because it is a diamond, looks it over with more than average care. Our diamonds will bear this close inspection. They have that satisfying effect.

We are showing the largest and finest selection of loose and mounted DIAMONDS. This house has ever offered and at prices that will surprise you. Quality considered.

If your diamond or other gifts are in a box bearing the above CREST you can be sure of their Quality.

### F. A. KNOWLES

Jeweler — Bismarck  
Diamonds Our Specialty.  
Store Open Evenings.

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Bank Bldg.

Inquire at Bank.

## DRY CLEANING and DYEING

Our \$9,000.00 Cleaning and Dyeing plant awaits your orders.

City Cleaners and Dyers.

Phone 770

### COURT HOUSE COMPLETE

Golden Valley, Dec. 10.—With the completion of the court house here, Golden Valley has one of the finer county buildings in this part of the state.

Beginning with a bond issue for \$25,000, the commissioners managed to provide the county with a \$10,000 structure. The county offices have just recently moved their offices to the new building.

Fixed charges on account of the public debt are placed at \$1,372,277.95, which includes \$890,000 of interest and \$482,277.95 for retirement of securities. The interest payment shows a reduction of \$50,000,000 as compared with that for the current year.

Of the total of \$311,000,000 of expenditures by the Navy Department, \$35,000,000 is proposed for ship construction, \$15,000,000 for the air service and \$1,000,000 for the scrapping of naval vessels.

The largest single item is the pay of the navy, \$116,000,000.

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THE STATE'S OLDEST NEWSPAPER  
(Established 1873)

## THE FUTURE

It really wouldn't be difficult to forecast the future, considering the two greatest laws of the universe. The first of these laws is Cause and Effect. The second is the Law of Repetition.

Herbert Spencer, English philosopher, attracted by the Law of Repetition, studied it and decided that historical events and situations repeat themselves with a certain regularity, or cycle, the same as the four seasons of the year alternate and daylight and darkness follow each other through the ages.

Governments also, as the ages pass, have changed with certain fixed cyclic tendency. Study ancient civilization.

A country may be governed by an aristocracy—a group of leaders sharing power. Finally one of these leaders becomes strong enough to seize all the control for himself, and the aristocracy has evolved into monarchy.

Monarchy tends to end in revolution.

The next step in cyclic evolution is anarchy or general lawlessness, a natural reaction from a condition of too much law.

Russia has illustrated both of these changes.

Out of anarchy comes order—democracy, usually a republic with governmental powers delegated to elected representatives.

Then the wheel, according to precedent of past civilizations, begins turning again. Democracy degenerates into aristocracy gradually, as power becomes centered in the hands of a few.

The interesting cycle or wheel of governmental evolution sometimes stops and turns backward a while, as when a weak monarch has to surrender much of his power and divide it among strong followers, in effect changing monarchy into aristocracy.

## CHRISTMAS

The kiddies are going to have a fine Christmas, judging by this year's imports of toys—larger than ever before. Three-fourths of these imported toys are from Germany, mostly from Nuremberg, which has been the toy-making center of the world for 700 years.

Germany formerly specialized in military toys, especially lead soldiers. This year, instead of military playthings, she has concentrated on Noah's Arks and individual animal toys. An excellent tendency, for toys that suggest war help perpetuate the military spirit.

## OLYMPIC GAMES

Fifty thousand athletes, representing 52 nations, will take part in the 1924 Olympic Games in France. The big sessions will be in May, June and July, though the winter sports events will be decided at Chamonix in January and February.

Your thoughts turn back to that super-contest between nations—the World War—and then back to the days when two armies, drawn up in battle array against each other, decided the issue by a personal combat between two men, one from each army. That spirit was the basis of what we call modern sports.

## PREDICTS MILD WINTER

This winter will be milder than last winter, predicts Plimmon H. Dudley, steel rail expert of N. Y. Central Lines. His winter forecast comes yearly and is eagerly awaited by railroad executives all over the country. Cold weather makes steel rails contract or shrink. Warm weather makes them expand. All of which has a decided effect on railroad conditions; so traffic men are keenly interested.

What greater influence is there, in our lives than weather? It affects everything from railroading and money spending to radio and emotions.

## THEIR BEST CUSTOMER

France continues selling more to Great Britain than she buys in return. Each month finds France 80 million francs "to the good" when she balances her books in the matter of trade with the British.

This trade advantage has its political side. French diplomats are great emotional actors. But they're sensible enough to do a lot of thinking before breaking with their best customer.

On the other hand, France is buying from America nearly twice as much as she's selling us.

## ECONOMY IN JAPAN

The earthquake made Japan revise its budget. Tokio government finds its income for 1924 is reduced 100 million yen by the quake's devastation. So it has to arrange to spend that much less than originally intended.

Government usually spends up to the limit.

A spendthrift government is generally the natural result of a condition of what might be called too much prosperity nationally.

## WINTER WEATHER

The Yukon River, in the far north, froze over at Dawson later this year than any winter in the memory of the oldest inhabitant. This means much to people in the northern states, whose storms are believed to originate in the Yukon or Northwest Territories.

Indians and settlers up north are reported standing pat on their predictions that this winter will average mild and open, with severe spells few and short.

## FOR LEADS THEM ALL

Ford recently has been making a little more than half of the autos manufactured in our country.

He's gaining steadily, too. Out of every 100 cars, Ford made 42 last April, 52 in October.

He is clever enough to get more free advertising than any man since T. R.

## EDITORIAL REVIEW

Comments reproduced in this column may or may not express the opinion of The Tribune. They are presented here in order that our readers may have some idea of important issues which are being discussed in the press of the day.

## OUT OF THE PIERRE MIXUP

McMaster and Gunderson is the way a good many people had sized up the republican action at Pierre Tuesday but they had not figured that Coolidge would be named to head their ticket.

Thus we have the strange circumstance of two men running on tickets with a candidate for president whom they had opposed. Their choice for president was defeated and they find themselves linked up with the man they had not favored. It is up to them now to play the game.

The lack of enthusiasm which the Hiram Johnson candidacy had roused was significant before the meeting, despite the fact that congressmen and one senator had come out in public endorsement of the California man. The action of the delegates proves that the party representatives in this state are at least not taking dictation from congressional delegation.

The outcome of the meeting means that Sterling will enter the primary fight upon minority or independent nomination and the issue between McMaster and Sterling for United States servitude will be settled at the polls in March.

Sterling is more likely to file as independent as then he gets into the first column on the ballots and make no entangling alliances with others on a minority ticket.

By that time the presidential factor will enter into the situation and the Coolidge forces will probably hasten to join the fray a fact that will likely add strength to the majority ticket. McMaster, the governor and the congressman, running upon the same ticket with Coolidge can hardly do otherwise than play the game according to the rules and take the voice of the meeting as their authority, forget their Johnson endorsement spoken in the first flush of enthusiasm recollection of the oratorical Californian's visit to this state three years ago.

For national committeeman W. E. Milligan of this city was re-nominated and if elected he bids fair now to reap the actual responsibilities of a position he has held for two years as an empty honor.—Aberdeen Daily News.



Silk stockings are worn for more than two reasons. Millions of reasons, and every one a man.

The chief reason for silk stockings is trim ankles trim men.

A blind man is the only man who can't see any use for silk stockings.

Average man can see why girls wear silk stockings with one eye shut. He often looks that way.

A hypocrite is a man saying he can't see why women wear silk stockings.

A liar is a man who says he likes cotton stockings better than silk.

An optimist is a man buying his girl a pair of silk stockings.

A pessimist is a man buying his girl a pair of cotton stockings.

You have heard the expression "the shank of the evening." That's what shanks in silk are.

A well known dancer has married again. Famous people seldom just marry. It is always "again."

An actor has had six wives, a dancer three husbands. Three or four of this kind really equal one.

Irene Castle married an heir and they can build heir castles.

It's cheaper to marry than it is to give her a Christmas present.

Being famous has its drawbacks. Just when you are getting used to a husband it's time to change.

Christmas story: The family has had dad's swell present charged.

Tomorrow, they say, never comes. Just the same, its bills do.

Christmas is dashing toward us at the rate of 60 seconds a minute.

You have waited too late to shop early. Shop now and enjoy the rush.

"Dear Santa: Please bring us another month in which to do our shopping before Christmas."

If woman's place isn't in the home today the man's isn't there tonight, and what of tomorrow?

"I'm so worried. I am giving my husband a tie pin and I just know it will scratch my face."

"I am going to give my husband another shirt so he won't have to stay home on wash day."

"Dear Santa: Don't come down our chimney. Drop some coal down it."

Christmas story: The stockings she gave me were three sizes too small. I'll scratch her eyes out."

"Dear Santa: If you bring my wife a pistol I'll shoot you."

Christmas story: "He sent me shoes too small, the darling."

Only six more shopping months before straw hats.

## The View From a Congressman's Window



## MANDAN NEWS

## Morton County Pioneer Dies

George Stein, 75, a native of the Odessa district around the Black Sea in Russia and for more than 35 years a resident of Morton county, died Friday evening of ailments incident to his advanced age.

Mr. Stein was one of the first settlers in the Crown Butte vicinity and was in fact one of the first immigrants from Russia to come to this section of the United States. He was well known throughout the country.

He had always made his home at his farm near Crown Butte until about six years ago when he came to this city and was united in marriage to Mrs. P. Huffman. However, in the last two years he had made his home more or less with his sons on their farms. Three sons, George, Adam and Joseph Stein all of whom are prosperous farmers in the Crown Butte district and one daughter, Mrs. Isadore Emil Steiner. Funeral services were at 9 o'clock Monday morning from the St. Joseph Catholic church in this city.



DAVID A. REED

Lawyer. Born Dec. 21, 1880, at Pittsburgh, Pa. Graduate of Princeton and University of Pittsburgh. Practiced law in Pittsburgh, 1902-17. Major 113th Field Artillery, 1917-19. Decorated for bravery. Resumed law practice after war. Elected to U. S. Senate in November, 1922. Term expires, 1929. Republican. Home, Pittsburgh.

## WHERE THE RAINBOW TOUCHES THE GROUND

**T**HE family cat died. The farmer who owned the cat, in digging the grave discovered a substance which proved to be marl. This farmer had been hauling limestone a long distance for his alfalfa fields. In conference with his country agent, he discovered that marl would take the place of lime in correcting the acidity of his soil. This experience led him to the use of marl that existed on his own farm and saved him much time and considerable expense in hauling.

Max Beerbohm, England's greatest cartoonist, once savagely caricatured him wearing a fool's cap. Only it was the black cat the judge wears when he condemns a prisoner to death. And the black cap was tinkling with bells.

Similar opportunities have existed and still exist. Many farmers in the middle west will recall what a sweet sugarloaf used to be. Now this pest is being used profitably as hay and pasture for livestock and as a crop to be plowed under for increasing the fertility of the soil.

Kansas is called the "Sunflower State" and those who have lived there will well remember how they have fought this weed. Today sunflowers are being grown as a crop, as feed for chickens and it is also being utilized with or without corn as a suitable crop for the silo.

It is surprising to discover how many things which were frowned upon in days gone by are now serving a useful purpose. These changes have been brought about by observation and study. Brains count on the farm as elsewhere. The man who thinks while he is performing physical work is not only opening up the way for larger profits but he is removing the word drudgery from his vocabulary and is transforming what used to be a drudgery into a profitable pleasure.—The Banker-Farmer.

## WILL RECOVER SIGHT

Carrington, Dec. 10.—The sight of one eye is returning to Miss Dewey, primary teacher in the Carrington schools, who was injured Monday night of last week near Fessenden, when a spindle broke on the Smith auto in which she and five others were riding. Most of the occupants were thrown out of the machine and more or less bruised but Miss Dewey struck on the ground and it was found that the sight of one eye was seriously impaired. For several days she could see nothing with it, only being able to distinguish light from daylight. This week the vision has improved but at times she sees double with the optic.

The Parisians have been having lively arguments as to who wrote the spiciest epitaphs. They have decided that the men of past centuries take the palm. For instance, there was a poet named Benserade who was a hanger-on of the great Cardinal Richelieu, who during his lifetime pensioned him. When his patron died, Benserade wrote an epitaph in verse whose rough translation is:

"Here lies, here lies, by Jove,  
The great Cardinal Richelieu,  
And what bores me stiff is  
My pension lies with him."

In the same period another poet, Jacques Durolens, wrote one for his wife's grave:

"Here lies my wife. Ah, how good it is  
For her repose—and for mine!"

Piggy Can't Primp.

LONDON—Pigs are pigs! And pigs they must be. No more trips to the beauty doctors before the hour of adjudication at the show. New rulings of the Large Black Pig society and the National Pig Breeders' association decree all hogs must face the judges "naked and unadorned."

Powder, from now on, is taboo. Yet the pigs aren't kickin' in the least—even the aristocratic sows.

## Wholesale Hard Luck

LONDON—Sentenced in three courts in a single day! That was the misfortune of a Doncaster man here recently. At WallSEND, he was given three months for obtaining money under false pretenses; at Jarrow, a month for non-support of his wife and child, and at South Shields, a month for abandonment.

## A Medical Marvel

LONDON—Alfred Davis has been living 6 years with a broken neck. Yet he is one of the most cheerful patients at Portman's Infirmary, even though he is forced to spend his days in a wheel chair. He received the injury in a fall from a scaffold.

## Those Meanest Men

WARSOP, Nottinghamshire, Eng.—The bunches of grapes suspended over the alter have been stolen from the parish church here. The fruit was a part of the harvest festival decorations. A historic window was shattered by the burglars.

## One Shining Exception

"Did any of your family ever make a brilliant marriage?"

"Only my wife."—Boston Evening Transcript.

Dr. Comelles, famous French hygienist, says he can't see why girls wear silk stockings. We can.



## Demand

Unless you see the name "Bayer" on package or on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer product prescribed by physicians over twenty-two years and

## Social and Personal

### McKenzie New Year Ball To Be Big Event of Holidays

The McKenzie New Year ball will be one of the big social affairs of the Christmas holiday season. The McKenzie hotel will be thrown open for the occasion Monday night, Dec. 31. As in previous years the celebration will be opened with a special dinner in the dining room of the hotel, and will be followed by the big ball in Patterson hall. The dinner itself will be of the type and nature made famous by the McKenzie hotel in past years. Decorations will be of an artistic design and the menu will be even more elaborate than at other similar occasions held at the hotel.

On the stroke of 12 dancing in the Patterson ball room will begin. Decorations and entertainment features for this will be elaborate. Those in charge assert that everything discovered either in the east or west are sure to be brought here and adapted to the occasion.

Dancing will continue through until morning when breakfast will be served. Music for the occasion will be especially considered. Some new song hits will be interspersed with the old favorites.

### Annual Music Club Concert Proved to Be Very Delightful

The third annual Sacred Concert to be given by members of the Thursday Musical club yesterday at the Eltinge theatre was presented before a well filled house. The program was unusually interesting, each number being particularly well suited to the performer.

The chorus numbers given by all the members of the club were distinctive by their rhythmic and melody of tone for so many voices. Real singing beauty as well as volume was produced by the club members. A novelty feature was the introduction of a pipe organ and piano accompaniment during the afternoon's program with Miss Lester at the organ and Mrs. Hughes at the piano.

Giving variety and enhancing the charm of the program were the organ numbers and solo and duet work. Harry Wagner of Bismarck and Mrs. Morgan Morris of Mandan showed themselves skilled organists in the beautiful selections which they gave while Mrs. W. J. Targert, Mrs. John Larson, George Humphreys and Mrs. John Graham as soloists and Mrs. Frank Barnes, Mrs. D. C. Scethorn, Mrs. A. J. Arnot, and Mrs. Morris, Mrs. Bauer and Mr. Humphreys in duet and quartette numbers appeared at their best in songs well suited to their type of voice and style of singing.

In fact much of the charm of the program was due to the fact that the singers gave selections suited to themselves and into which they gave something of their own personality in rendering.

The singers were aided in doing their best by the assistance of the accompanists, Mr. Warner, Mrs. Hughes and Miss Lester, in appearing at their best.

Among the out of town visitors who had motored down for the concert were Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Stewart and family and some friends from Wilton.

Approximately \$30 was obtained by the silver offering which was taken for the music loan fund. The members of the Thursday Music club have given an annual concert for three years, the money obtained in this way being used for some worthy purpose.

### Christmas Seal Sale Nets \$380; Ends This Week

The Christmas Seal Sale which opened Saturday netted the North Dakota Anti-Tuberculosis association and members of the Woman's Community Council by whom it was conducted a total of \$380. Mrs. Frank Barnes had charge of the drive, members of the Woman's Community taking charge of the sale of stamps in the business district and to the merchants of the city. The children will conduct their drive in the residential district beginning today and continuing through the week.

As a result of the cooperation of the Community Council fifty per cent of the funds obtained by its members will be their share in helping swell the milk fund for the school children.

The little seals which are being sold this year as in past years are very attractive and make nice little seals for use on Christmas packages in addition to helping the work of the Anti-Tuberculosis association alone. Miss Carrie Haugen is secretary of the association.

### "Oh, Oh, Cindy" Legion Play Will Be Ready For Tomorrow

There are no moments of rest in "Oh, Oh, Cindy" the production which is to be staged by local amateurs tomorrow night at the auditorium theater under the sponsorship of American Legion for Tuesday and Wednesday, Dec. 11 and 12. An excellently staged, swiftly moving, smooth running performance of one of the best and smartest of the season's musical shows is certain to be presented by the local people.

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**12 more SHOPPING DAYS BEFORE Xmas**

**For... HER**

"The better the day—the better the deed"—A wise old sage once said.

Christmas is the most appropriate time of year to give her the most valuable gift of all.

Shop today—we will keep your purchase until Christmas if you want us to.

**BONHAM BROTHERS**  
Open Evenings Till Christmas.

**HEAD—NOSE—THROAT—EARS**  
Colds—Coughs—Diseases—Colds  
in Head, Dry Nose, Cataract, Colds et  
al kinds. Doctors, Dentists, Nurses  
recommend RONDON'S. 30 years done  
good. Ask for RONDON.

**Minneapolis**  
RONDON'S

**DR. M. E. BOLTON**  
Osteopathic Physician  
110½ 4th St. Telephone 244  
Bismarck, N. D.

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**CHECKERBOARD FABRIC**  
Ermine and seal are arranged in checkerboard effect on a novel checker with hat to match.

**Join the Merry Throngs of Christmas Shoppers at our great**

**85¢**

**SALE**



### A CHRISTMAS TIP

## THE SCHAEFFER PEN or PENCIL

THE SMOOTHEST PEN YOU EVER TOOK IN YOUR HAND—READY TO WRITE THE MINUTE IT HITS THE PAPER.

THE STOCK IS COMPLETE IN THE PENS AT FROM \$2.75 TO THE "LIFE TIME" AT \$2.75. IN PENCILS FROM \$1.00 TO \$10.00.

THE COMBINATION SETS OF PENCILS AND PEN ARE VERY FINE.

### HOSKINS - MEYER

## You Never Did And Never Will

see an undernourished child who has been eating

Breakfast  
*Juicies*

*The  
Mineralized  
Food*

IT PAYS

**A. W. LUCAS CO.**

"BISMARCK'S BUSY HOLIDAY SHOP."

**FOR SALE!**

One Columbia Grafanola \$150.00 size with \$40.00 worth of records. \$80.00 takes it. One Ladies Vanity Dressing Table and Chair to match \$25.00.

Call 365 or 622 for Mr. Wagner.

**Big Saving in Having One**



Murphy Bed and Steel Kitchen in Every home. Saves two rooms. It also saves \$50.00 in cost of home.

Write  
A. J. OSTRANDER  
for information  
Bismarck, N. D.

**Social and Personal****McKenzie New Year Ball To Be Big Event of Holidays**

The McKenzie New Year ball will be one of the big social affairs of the Christmas holiday season.

The McKenzie hotel will be thrown open for the occasion Monday night, Dec. 31. As in previous years the celebration will be opened with a special dinner in the dining room of the hotel, and will be followed by the big ball in Patterson hall. The dinner itself will be of the type and nature made famous by the McKenzie hotel in past years. Decorations will be of an artistic design and the menu will be even more elaborate than at other similar occasions held at the hotel.

On the stroke of 12 dancing in the Patterson ball room will begin. Decorations and entertainment features for this will be elaborate. Those in charge assert that everything discovered either in the east or west are sure to be brought here and adapted to the occasion.

Dancing will continue through until morning when breakfast will be served. Music for the occasion will be especially considered. Some new song hits will be interspersed with the old favorites.

**Annual Music Club Concert Proved to Be Very Delightful**

The third annual Sacred Concert to be given by members of the Thursday Musical club yesterday at the Eltinge theatre was presented before a well filled house. The program was unusually interesting, each number being particularly well suited to the performer.

The chorus numbers given by all the members of the club were distinctive by their rhythmic and melody of tone for so many voices. Real singing beauty as well as volume was produced by the club members. A novelty feature was the introduction of a pipe organ and piano accompaniment during the afternoon's program with Miss Lester at the organ and Mrs. Hughes at the piano.

Giving variety and enhancing the charm of the program were the organ numbers and solo and duet work. Harry Wagner of Bismarck and Mrs. Morgan Morris of Mandan showed themselves skilled organists in the beautiful selections which they gave while Mrs. W. J. Targart, Mrs. John Larson, George Humphreys and Mrs. John Graham as soloists and Mrs. Frank Barnes, Mrs. D. C. Soothorn, Mrs. A. J. Arnot, and Mrs. Morris, Mrs. Bauer and Mr. Humphreys in duet and quartette numbers appeared at their best in songs well suited to their type of voice and style of singing. In fact much of the charm of the program was due to the fact that the singers gave selections suited to themselves and into which they gave something of their own personality in rendering.

The singers were aided in doing their best by the assistance of the accompanists, Mr. Wagner, Mrs. Hughes and Miss Lester, in appearing at their best.

Among the out of town visitors who had motored down for the concert were Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Stewart and family and some friends from Wilton.

Approximately \$30 was obtained by the silver offering which was taken for the music loan fund. The members of the Thursday Music club have given an annual concert for three years, the money obtained in this way being used for some worthy purpose.

**Christmas Seal Sale Nets \$380; Ends This Week**

The Christmas Seal Sale which opened Saturday netted the North Dakota Anti-Tuberculosis association and members of the Woman's Community Council by whom it was conducted a total of \$380. Mrs. Frank Barnes had charge of the drive, members of the Woman's Community taking charge of the sale of stamps in the business district and to the merchants of the city. The children will conduct their drive in the residential district beginning today and continuing through the week.

As a result of the cooperation of the Community Council fifty per cent of the funds obtained by its members will be their share in helping swell the milk fund for the school children.

The little seals which are being sold this year as in past years are very attractive and make nice little seals for use on Christmas packages in addition to helping the work of the Anti-Tuberculosis association along. Miss Carrie Haugen is secretary of the association.

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The lure of outdoors is never stronger than during the crisp days of autumn. Cool winds carry an invitation to invigorating exercise, and with the new materials in outer wear to choose from the problem of appropriate and comfortable apparel grows more and more simple. In knitted materials particularly, there has been a tremendous development with the sports idea growing stronger all the time. These fabrics have "caught on" and remain with us as established parts in the scheme of things in women's apparel.

A new weave in brushed camel's hair is used for making the attractive costume shown in the picture. A wide brown stripe in the material is manipulated to make the collar and cuffs, and it also appears as a band about the jacket and the skirt. The pockets and

presentation, and is certain to far surpass anything of its kind ever before presented in Bismarck.

Miss Marie C. Richter, the director representing the John B. Rogers Producing Co., declares that she is satisfied that tomorrow night's performance will be one of the most successful in her entire career. The scenery and costumes have arrived and proved to be far more elaborate than even the promises of the company anticipated. The scenic settings are especially beautiful.

A capacity house is expected tomorrow night and there is every evidence that there will be a sell-out on the remaining night. Seats are on sale at Harris & Woodmanson's. Those wishing to make reservation should do so immediately as there has been a great demand and it is not certain how long seats will be available.

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**KITCHEN CUPBOARD**  
By NELLIE MAXWELL**SEASONABLE GOOD THINGS**

NOW is the time to put away goodies for the winter, while the markets are flooded with all kinds of fruits.

**India Chutney.**—Take 15 large, sour apples, two green peppers, one cupful of seeded raisins, two good-sized onions, one quart of vinegar, two tablespoonsfuls of mustard seed, the same of ground ginger and salt, and two cupfuls of brown sugar. Pare, core and chop the apples together with the peppers, from which the seeds and membrane have been removed, and the onions. Add the raisins and vinegar and put into a kettle and simmer for two hours. Add the sugar and seasoning and cook slowly another hour. Seal in glass jars while hot. This recipe makes about five pints.

**Peach Chutney.**—Take two and one-half pounds of fresh peaches, one and one-quarter pounds of evaporated peaches, one-half pound of seeded raisins, two tablespoonsfuls of red chili powder, one small onion, one-half cupful of mustard seed, one-half pound of green ginger, one, and one-quarter pounds of brown sugar, one quart of vinegar and one-third of a cupful of salt. Soak the evaporated peaches several hours in water to cover, then cut into small pieces. Peel and cut the fresh peaches. Put the onion and ginger root through the food chopper. Boil the peaches in a pint of vinegar for one-half hour. Make a syrup of the sugar and a pint of vinegar and cook all the ingredients for an hour, stirring frequently until thick. Seal while hot in preserve jars. This makes eleven cupfuls.

**Pickled Spiced Onions.**—Peel small onions and cover with hot water and salt, making a strong brine. Let them stand twenty-four hours, drain, cover with another hot brine. Next day drain, make a fresh brine, heat to the boiling point; add the onions and boil three minutes. Drain and put the onions into jars with bits of mace, bay leaf, cloves and slices of red pepper. Fill the jars with hot vinegar and sugar. Allow one cupful of sugar to four quarts of vinegar at once.

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12 more  
SHOPPING DAYS  
BEFORE Xmas



HEAD—NOSE—THROAT—EARS  
KONDON'S® Headache, Duschka, Cold in Head, Dry Nose, Catarrh, Colds of all kinds. KONDON'S® Ear Complaints. Nurses recommend KONDON'S® 50 years. Ask for sample free.

KONDON'S® CATALYST JELLY

Minneapolis, Minn.

119½ 4th St. Telephone 240

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**Everybody happy!**  
**Eatmore Cranberries**

Cranberries in the market!

New crop of rich fruit

Cranberry sauce (made in 10 minutes!)

One quart cranberries, two cups boiling water, 1½ to 2 cups sugar. Boil sugar and water together for five minutes; skim; add the cranberries and boil without stirring (five minutes is usually sufficient) until all the skins are broken. Remove from the fire when the popping stops.

Great with all kinds of roast meats such as beef—pork—lamb and mutton!

The healthy, economical, everyday fruit.

American Cranberry Exchange  
90 West Broadway New York

For—  
HER

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Daily by mail, outside of North Dakota.....6.00THE STATE'S OLDEST NEWSPAPER  
(Established 1873)

## THE FUTURE

It really wouldn't be difficult to forecast the future, considering the two greatest laws of the universe. The first of these laws is Cause and Effect. The second is the Law of Repetitions.

Herbert Spencer, English philosopher, attracted by the Law of Repetitions, studied it and decided that historical events and situations repeat themselves with a certain regularity, or cycle, the same as the four seasons of the year alternate and daylight and darkness follow each other through the ages.

Governments also, as the ages pass, have changed with certain fixed cyclic tendency. Study ancient civilization.

A country may be governed by an aristocracy—a group of leaders sharing power. Finally one of these leaders becomes strong enough to seize all the control for himself, and the aristocracy has evolved into monarchy.

Monarchy tends to end in revolution.

The next step in cyclic evolution is anarchy or general lawlessness, a natural reaction from a condition of too much law.

Russia has illustrated both of these changes.

Out of anarchy comes order—democracy, usually a republic with governmental powers delegated to elected representatives.

Then the wheel, according to precedent of past civilizations, begins turning again. Democracy degenerates into aristocracy gradually, as power becomes centered in the hands of a few.

The interesting cycle or wheel of governmental evolution sometimes stops and turns backward a while, as when a weak monarch has to surrender much of his power and divide it among strong followers, in effect changing monarchy into aristocracy.

## CHRISTMAS

The kiddies are going to have a fine Christmas, judging by this year's imports of toys—larger than ever before. Three-fourths of these imported toys are from Germany, mostly from Nuremberg, which has been the toy-making center of the world for 700 years.

Germany formerly specialized in military toys, especially lead soldiers. This year, instead of military playthings, she has concentrated on Noah's Arks and individual animal toys. An excellent tendency, for toys that suggest war help perpetuate the military spirit.

## OLYMPIC GAMES

Fifty thousand athletes, representing 52 nations, will take part in the 1924 Olympic Games in France. The big sessions will be in May, June and July; though the winter sports events will be decided at Chamonix in January and February.

Your thoughts turn back to that super-contest between nations—the World War—and then back to the days when two armies, drawn up in battle array against each other, decided the issue by a personal combat between two men, one from each army. That spirit was the basis of what we call modern sports.

## PREDICTS MILD WINTER

This winter will be milder than last winter, predicts Plimmon H. Dudley, steel rail expert of N. Y. Central Lines. His winter forecast comes yearly and is eagerly awaited by railroad executives all over the country. Cold weather makes steel rails contract or shrink. Warm weather makes them expand. All of which has a decided effect on railroad conditions; so traffic men are keenly interested.

What greater influence is there, in our lives than weather? It affects everything from railroading and money spending to radio and emotions.

## THEIR BEST CUSTOMER

France continues selling more to Great Britain than she buys in return. Each month finds France 80 million francs "to the good" when she balances her books in the matter of trade with the British.

This trade advantage has its political side. French diplomats are great emotional actors. But they're sensible enough to do a lot of thinking before breaking with their best customer.

On the other hand, France is buying from America nearly twice as much as she's selling us.

## ECONOMY IN JAPAN

The earthquake made Japan revise its budget. Tokio government finds its income for 1924 is reduced 100 million yen by the quake's devastation. So it has to arrange to spend that much less than originally intended.

Government usually spends up to the limit.

A spendthrift government is generally the natural result of a condition of what might be called too much prosperity nationally.

## WINTER WEATHER

The Yukon River, in the far north, froze over at Dawson later this year than any winter in the memory of the oldest inhabitant. This means much to people in the northern states, whose storms are believed to originate in the Yukon or Northwest Territories.

Indians and settlers up north are reported standing pat on their predictions that this winter will average mild and open, with severe spells few and short.

## FOR LEADS THEM ALL

Ford recently has been making a little more than half of the autos manufactured in our country.

He's gaining steadily, too. Out of every 100 cars, Ford made 42 last April 52 in October.

He is clever enough to get more free advertising than any man since T. R.

## EDITORIAL REVIEW

Comments reproduced in this column do not express the opinion of The Tribune. They are presented here in order that our readers may have both sides of the question, and what is being discussed in the press of the day.

## OUT OF THE PIERRE MIXUP

McMaster and Gunderson is the way a good many people had sized up the republican action at Pierre Tuesday but they had not figured that Coolidge would be named to head their ticket.

Thus we have the strange circumstance of two men running on a ticket with a candidate for president whom they had opposed. Their choice for president was defeated and they find themselves linked up with the man they had not favored. It is up to them now to play the game.

The lack of enthusiasm which the Hiram Johnson candidacy had aroused was significant before the meeting, despite the fact that congressmen and one senator had come out in public endorsement of the California man. The action of the delegates proves that the party representatives in this state are at least not taking dictation from their congressional delegation.

The outcome of the meeting means that Sterling will enter the primary fight upon a minority or independent nomination and the issue between McMaster and Sterling for United States senatorship will be settled at the polls in March.

Sterling is more likely to file as independent as then he gets into the first column on the ballot and need make no entangling alliances with others on a minority ticket.

By that time the presidential factor will enter into the situation and the Coolidge forces will probably hasten to join the fray at that will likely add strength to the majority ticket. McMaster, the governor and the congressman, running upon the same ticket with Coolidge can hardly do otherwise than play the game according to the rules and take the voice of the meeting as their authority, forget their Johnson endorsement spoken in the first flush of enthusiasm recollection of the oratorical Californian's visit to this state three years ago.

For national committeeman W. E. Milligan of this city was re-nominated and if elected he bids fair now to reap the actual responsibilities of a position he has held for two years as an empty honor.

Then the wheel, according to precedent of past civilizations, begins turning again. Democracy degenerates into aristocracy gradually, as power becomes centered in the hands of a few.

The interesting cycle or wheel of governmental evolution sometimes stops and turns backward a while, as when a weak monarch has to surrender much of his power and divide it among strong followers, in effect changing monarchy into aristocracy.

LETTER FROM LESLIE PRESCOTT  
TO LESLIE PRESCOTT,  
CONTINUED

"Let's have our luncheon served in the nursery, Ruth. Nannie has gone out with the baby and it is very sunny and comfortable up there. I'm indulging in the luxury of a maid, one of Nannie's nieces who is a very willing girl. I think I am going to be more comfortable with her than I would be with a more experienced one. You know I like to cook if I only have someone to wash the dishes and clean up things."

"When I knew you were coming, dear, I fixed some of that grated cheese and bacon on bread that you like so much and it is all ready to pop into the oven to brown, and the chocolate is piping hot now. That, of course you know, is a well balanced ration and if you don't eat too much of it you won't get over fat."

"Leslie, what are you beating all around the bush with me for, describing your luncheon and talking about getting fat when you know both of us have not gained a pound since we were in school? Indeed, you are thinner since your illness than before."

"Oh, I'm just like all other women, Ruth, when they have something that worries them very much and they are not sure whether it is best to burden their best friend with it or not."

We had reached the nursery by this time. Ruth sat down in a low chair that I keep for myself near the window and I stood near looking down upon her.

"Now begin at the beginning," she said. "Is it money or husband?"

"Why do you ask that, Ruth?"

"Because when a married woman's mouth droops at the corners and her eyes get a worried look, you can

make up your mind that one of three things is harassing her mind: husband or money usually, and sometimes the most nerve racking thing of all, a lover. Of course I know you haven't any lover, dear, consequently it must be husband or money."

"You are all wrong." "What is it then?"

"It is a string of pearl beads."

"Not your string of pearl beads? You haven't lost them again?"

"No, but listen, Ruth," and then little Marquise, I told her the whole story and how some man was hounding me to death because he had picked up one of the beads, when the string broke the night she was with me, and I found out they were real.

How I never had known myself that they were real until I had taken them to be restrung, and then being in need of money had sold three of them for nine thousand dollars, fifteen hundred of which I had given her. And now I didn't dare tell Jack for I had begun to suspect that Karl Whitney had given me the pearls through Alice, and I was afraid that Jack would make me send them back.

Ruth laughed almost hysterically. "This is a new one on me," she said. "I've heard of women getting into all sorts of trouble because the pearls that her husband had given her and everyone thought were real were found to be paste. But I have never before heard of a woman, whose supposedly paste necklace turned out to be real, who was greatly worried about it."

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&lt;p

"The Association of Commerce is the only central organization in which citizens of all classes and creeds can meet on common ground, and join efforts in doing those things which the community needs."

## FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

# BISMARCK ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE

To the Membership of the Bismarck Association of Commerce:

The First Annual Report of the Association of Commerce is submitted for the information of the membership and the citizens of the community.

The report is necessarily brief. It represents however, many hours of time which have been given by its membership in the development of the civic program which the Association of Commerce has undertaken.

The most gratifying accomplishment of the year is the fact that the Association of Commerce is realizing an increasing degree of public favor and support.

The chief aim and ambition of a commercial organization is, and should be, to correlate the efforts of individuals and organizations.

The development of a true community spirit is a far greater service than the accomplishment of a single material achievement. We are very much indebted to the newspapers, to the several organizations of the city and to individuals who have given of their time and substance to help make the Association of Commerce a success. We are quite certain that you will agree after an analysis of this report that the Association has become a clearing house for the promotion of community projects of a character that will tend to make Bismarck a better place in which to live and to do business.

Respectfully submitted,

**DIRECTORS**  
A. M. Christianson  
H. J. Duemeland  
P. R. Fields  
Burt Finney  
R. W. Lumry  
Geo. D. Mann

**OFFICERS**  
W. H. Webb—President  
E. B. Cox—Vice President  
Dr. N. O. Ramstad—  
Vice President  
J. L. Bell—Treasurer  
A. F. Bradley—  
Secretary-Manager

### CREDIT BUREAU

Utilizing the machinery of the Association of Commerce, a group of merchants, all members of the Association, organized a Credit Bureau which is now successfully functioning.

It maintains separate offices and has its own officials and directors. All preliminary conferences and actual details of organization were directed from the Association offices and through the active assistance of Association agencies.

### TOURIST CAMP

With the growth of travel by automobile along the great highways of the nation, cities have come to vie with one another in offering advantages to the auto tourist. Bismarck as one of the chief cities along the National Parks Highways is visited annually by thousands on their way to Yellowstone and Glacier parks and to points beyond.

The Association of Commerce has realized that hospitality extended to these visitors is a good investment not alone because of actual purchases made in the city during the period of sojourn but in good will created which is the most valuable asset of a city.

With this end in view the Association of Commerce, through its Board of Directors, authorized a committee to improve the camp in the eastern portion of the city.

A combination dining and kitchen quarters were erected. Water service was installed and an outside brick oven built. Several individual tables about the grounds were provided. The camp is well lighted and every facility afforded for the comfort of the tourists.

**COMMITTEE**  
Building: S. W. Corwin Finance: Dale Simon  
(Chairman) (Chairman)  
R. P. Logan E. A. Brown  
Alex Rosen Theodore Quanrud

### RURAL RELATIONS

Burleigh County Cow Testing Association: Promotion of rural relations has had the earnest attention of the Association of Commerce. Dairying has had the solid support of the membership. Through action of the Association several Burleigh County farmers were taken for a visit to the New Salem Dairy Circuit. These farmers were entertained at dinner and at a movie showing the dairy industry. Interest in maintaining and strengthening the Burleigh County circuit was thus aroused and as a result the Burleigh County Cow Testing Association was formed.

There are seventeen members whose herds are being tested each month by a trained expert recommended by the Agriculture College. Results have been most satisfactory. Great interest has been shown by the members of the circuit. It has been a most profitable investment for them and their dairy products now command a premium on the market. Burleigh County as a most favorable dairy center is being emphasized.

**COMMITTEE**  
John A. Graham J. P. French  
(Chairman) J. L. Kelly  
George Duemeland F. A. Lahr

### PROPOSED CORN AND DAIRY EXPOSITION

The Board of Directors have adopted a resolution to organize a Fair Association to promote an annual corn and dairy show. It is proposed to organize early the coming year and establish in this county a real fair which will be held at a time of the year when North Dakota products can be shown. Corn and dairy products will be featured.

### COMMUNITY SALES

Through the medium of the Bismarck Advertising Club, affiliated with the Association of Commerce, three community sales were conducted. These were made possible through the hearty cooperation of the retail merchants. Teams visited the farming communities in a get acquainted drive. Special advertising posters were issued conveying information relative to the sale.

One of the features to promote interest was the offering of prizes for the best products of the farm. Great interest was shown by the farmers who brought in many specimens to be judged.

### WATER SUPPLY

Upon request of the City Commission, the Board of Directors of the Association met in an advisory capacity in negotiations leading to a settlement of the water supply controversy. Several meetings of the Board were held in which both sides of the issue were presented by the city and representatives of the Bismarck Water Supply Co. At a meeting with the commission at the city hall, the Directors advised as to preliminary steps to be taken and offered to cooperate in any way to effect a settle-

### Receipts and Disbursements BISMARCK ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE

For Fiscal Year Ending October 31, 1923.

#### RECEIPTS

From Former Commercial Club	\$ 680.23
Dues, Former Commercial Club	150.70
New Membership Dues	11,757.75
Sale of Luncheon Tickets	198.00
Contributions for Dairy Circuit	160.00
Contributions for Banker's Convention	185.00
Contributions for Essay Prizes	86.50
Miscellaneous	24.50
Social Registration Bureau	90.00
Juvenile Band	1,662.52
Tourist Camp	445.00
	<b>\$15,440.20</b>

#### DISBURSEMENTS

American City Bureau	\$ 3,595.90
Salaries	4,545.42
Quarters	1,016.57
Postage	328.58
Telephone and Telegrams	227.26
Furniture and Fixtures	161.50
Office Supplies	272.83
Speakers, Traveling and Entertainment	463.11
Advertising and Printing	930.85
Signs and Painting	27.75
Luncheons and Forums	791.18
Former Commercial Club Dues Refunds	57.18
Cash Prizes, Essay Contest	80.00
Dairy Circuit	185.00
Affiliations and Periodicals	131.64
Conventions	50.45
Insurance and Bonds	12.47
Miscellaneous	255.37
Social Registration Bureau	11.00
Juvenile Band	1,412.06
Tourist Camp	470.29
Total Cash Disbursements	\$15,026.41
Balance on Hand October 31, 1923	413.79
	<b>\$15,440.20</b>
Balance in Banks	\$413.11
Petty Cash	.68
	<b>\$413.79</b>

We hereby certify that the above statement of receipts and disbursements is correct and in accordance with your records.

Respectfully submitted,  
Business Service Co.,  
By S. A. Floren,  
Accountants.

### MAJOR PROGRAM

#### Social Registration Bureau

One of the first accomplishments of the Association of Commerce was the organization of a Social Registration Bureau in conjunction with Burleigh County, city of Bismarck and the Burleigh county chapter of the American Red Cross Society. In addition to support from these organizations assistance has been given by the various civic and fraternal organizations.

The object of this bureau which functions through the Red Cross office is to centralize charitable work and afford a clearing house for community effort along this line eliminating duplication and making more efficient all efforts toward alleviation of those in need of temporary relief.

An accurate record of all applications for relief and cases acted upon is kept. Each case is investigated by a trained social worker and during the few months of its existence this Bureau has coordinated charity work in Burleigh County.

**COMMITTEE**  
Dr. R. S. Towne Burt Finney  
(Chairman) A. W. Lucas  
Mrs. Edward Bannon Geo. D. Mann  
Mrs. F. L. Conklin Mrs. Thos. H. Poole

#### JUVENILE BAND

Early in the Association's career, there was an insistent demand for a band. Committees were named to formulate plans toward this end. It was deemed best to organize a Juvenile Band under the joint auspices of the Association of Commerce and the Board of Education.

L. C. Sorlien was secured as leader through the action of the Board of Edu-

cation. His salary is met partially by the city and partially from the special band fund secured through the two benefits given. The membership has responded most efficiently in the various drives for these benefits and so great has been the interest that persons not members of the Association have joined in the project.

Rehearsals are being held twice a week under Mr. Sorlien's leadership. There is a senior band of some forty pieces and a junior band nearly as large. It is hoped that from this source ultimately will be recruited a creditable adult band.

The first public appearance of the Juvenile Band will probably take place early in 1924.

Eleven instruments have been purchased by the Association. Funds raised for the support of the band aggregate \$1,662.52; expended \$1,412.06; leaving a balance of \$250.46.

Fine progress is being made and great interest shown by the children and their parents in this splendid civic enterprise.

**COMMITTEE**  
Geo. D. Mann (Chairman) B. M. Dunn  
Miss Henricks B. Beach Fred Peterson  
Spencer Boise Dr. N. O. Ramstad  
A. S. Bolster H. O. Saxvik

#### CITY ZONING

Bismarck, through the Association of Commerce, is the first city in the state to have a Commission appointed to proceed under the recent statute authorizing certain cities to provide a system of zoning. The City Commission cooperated with the Association in this matter and promptly named a City Zoning Commission based upon recommendations from the various civic organizations.

The function of this Commission is to lay the foundation of a city zoning plan by districting certain portions of the city to specific purposes and to prevent encroachments upon residential areas of business or manufacturing structures. This Commission's duty is to propose to the City Commission a definite zoning plan taking in every civic activity so that each portion of the city may develop consistent with a well defined municipal plan.

**COMMISSION**  
C. L. Young E. A. Hughes  
(Chairman) J. P. Jackson  
Benton Baker P. C. Remington  
Chris Bertsch Geo. F. Will

#### ADVERTISING CLUB

From the members of the Association an advertising club was organized and succeeded the Town Criers Club as the advertising arm of the Association. Under its auspices three community sales were held. This Club is affiliated with the Associated Advertising Clubs of the world.

#### LIGNITE COAL RATES

The Association of Commerce is at work assisting the consumers and coal mine operators in opposing any increase in lignite coal rates. Telegrams have been sent to Washington to the North Dakota delegation opposing the plan of eastern railroads to throttle this important North Dakota industry. Conferences have been held upon the matter and every cooperation possible afforded the Lignite Coal Operators Association in their fight to maintain the present low rates.

#### WHEAT AND FLAX PRICES

Appeals made to the Association to adjust tariff rates on wheat and flax so as to stabilize prices resulted in adopting strong resolutions and forwarding these to Washington. The Association is trying to aid the farmers of this section to get the very best possible prices for their commodities.

#### POSTAL SERVICE

During the conference here of Assistant Postmaster General Glover, his attention was called to the poor mail connections between Bismarck and Fort Yates. Thru the activity of the Association of Commerce, in conjunction with the businessmen of Fort Yates, petitions were forwarded to the Postoffice Department with the result that a stage route has been established between Bismarck and Fort Yates which has facilitated greatly the movement of mail and brought into closer relations a rich trade territory. Conferences have been held upon ways and means to improve local mail service and adjustments along this line are now in progress.

#### INDIAN SCHOOL

At all times the Association of Commerce has been closely in touch with the Indian School for girls located in Bismarck. Efforts made by other agencies to make this school a home for incorrigible girls were frustrated through the immediate action of the Association. The future of the school seems most bright under the efficient management of Supt. Dickinson.

#### BISMARCK AND THE AIRWAY SYSTEM

Through active correspondence of the secretary of the Association of Commerce, Bismarck is now on the federal mail airway system. Courtesy of the Fort Lincoln landing fields have been accorded many aviators during the summer and fall. Bismarck has received much desirable publicity by this fact. Plans are under way to mark this field so that it will be better equipped for landing. This action will increase facilities for air navigators.

#### CONVENTIONS

The Association of Commerce has been active in securing conventions for Bismarck through cooperation with various civic and fraternal organizations and through direct work of the Board of Directors. Headquarters have been provided in the Association room, entertainment has been afforded, and through the loyal support of the Women's Community Council, and the Thurday Musical Club especially in handling the North Dakota Teachers Association, this convention was handled efficiently. Assistance was given also by the Boy Scout organization. Special details were assigned to act as guides and escorts.

**COMMITTEE**  
H. O. Saxvik (Chairman) E. J. Taylor  
A. M. Christianson E. B. Klein (Chairman) Henry Halverson  
Madge Euney G. A. Hassel  
Carls Bertsch, Jr. Wm. O'Hara

Bismarck is most admirably situated for conventions. Its hotel facilities are second to none and team work among the citizens in affording hospitality has been admirable during the past year. Some of the conventions entertained during the year were:

North Dakota Bakers Association, February 6 and 7; North Dakota Engineers Association, February 21 and 22; North Dakota Good Roads Association, March 15 and 16; Federation of Women's Clubs, May 17 and 18; Disabled Veterans, May 18 and 19; North Dakota Dental Association, June 5, 6 and 7; North Dakota Postal Employees, June 15 and 16; North Dakota Bankers Association, June 27, 28 and 29; North Dakota Pharmaceutical Association, August 7, 8 and 9; S. E. District N. Dak. Lumbermen Assn., August 7; North Dakota Education Association, November 21, 22 and 23.

#### HOUSING BUREAU COMMITTEE

Mr. E. A. Tracy (Chairman) Mrs. A. C. Martin  
Mr. P. R. Fields Mrs. E. A. Thorberg

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

## Classified Advertising Rates

WANTED TO RENT  
WANTED TO RENT — Furnished house or apartment. Furnished, furnished, on request. Call 939 between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m. 12-6-1w  
AUTOMOBILE-MOTORCYCLE  
FOR SALE—1923 Ford Touring car, first class condition. Telephone 161. O. W. Roberts. 12-10-1st  
FOR SALE—Dodge sedan, P. O. Box 601, Bismarck, N. D. 12-8-1w

## CLASSIFIED DISPLAY RATES

65 Cents Per Inch  
All classified ads are cash in advance. Copy should be received by 12 o'clock to insure insertion same day.

WE RESERVE THE RIGHT  
TO REJECT ANY COPY  
SUBMITTED

THE  
BISMARCK TRIBUNE  
PHONE 32

## HELP WANTED—MALE

MEN WANTED—100 men. Auto, Electrical, Gas Engineering. The demand is far greater than we can supply. \$5.00 to \$10.00 per day offered everywhere for well trained mechanics. Don't remain idle this winter, get in the big money class.

A few weeks training with tools at the Hemphill Practical Trade Schools, the Million dollar trade school system, will fit you for any of these big pay jobs. Get away from hard work and low pay. Hemphill Trade Schools are located at 107 Nicollet Ave., Minneapolis; 580 Main Street, Winnipeg, Canada and ten other cities. We pay railway fare. Write nearest branch for free catalogue and special offer.

## HELP WANTED—FEMALE

WANTED—Experienced girl for general housework, 20 Ave. E. West. Phone 458. 12-6-1f

GIRL WANTED—For Kodak finishing department. Hoskins-Meyer. 12-8-1t

## SALESMAN

FULLER BRUSH COMPANY has opening for a salesman in the Bismarck section. Write box 19, Bismarck, or phone after 7 P. M. to 220W for interview. 12-10-3t

## WORK WANTED

WORK WANTED—A lady wants work by the hour or will do general housework. Phone 833. 12-8-3t

FOR A GOOD confinement nurse call 278-M. Mrs. Lea. 12-8-3t

## FOR SALE OR RENT HOUSES AND FLATS

FOR RENT—City heated furnished apartment. Also upper floor of a house, unfurnished, three rooms and bath. Also two garages for rent. None of these places are over three blocks from the Post Office. Phone 905-212 1-2. 12-8-1w

FOR RENT—City heated furnished apartment. Also upper floor of a house, unfurnished, 3 rooms and bath. Also 2 garages for rent. None of these places are over 3 blocks from the Post office. Phone 905-212 1-2. 12-8-1w

FOR RENT—Immediate possession new, strictly modern five-room lower duplex, fully furnished, attached garage, finest location. Apply O. W. Roberts. Phones 761 and 151. 12-8-3t

FOR RENT—Large modern house, hot water heating plant, garage, immediate possession. Investors Mortgage Security Company, Phone 138. 12-5-1w

FOR RENT—Apartment. One entire floor, fully equipped for light housekeeping. Electric range for cooking. Phone 797W. Gen. W. Little. 12-7-4t

FOR RENT—New, strictly modern 3-room bungalow, with garage. Close in. Moderate rent. O. W. Roberts. Phone 751 or 151. 12-10-tt

FOR RENT—Small house nearly modern, close in, also Underwood typewriter almost new for sale. Phone 634-R. 12-7-3t

FOR RENT—Furnished or unfurnished apartment. Bismarck Business College. Phone 188. 12-1-2w

## ROOMS FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Two adjoining modern furnished rooms for light housekeeping; also one separate room and piano for rent. Phone 442-M. 808 7th St. 12-1-1w

FOR RENT—Two strictly modern front rooms for light housekeeping; large downstairs rooms. 924 14th St. Phone 543-W. 12-3-4t

FOR RENT—Furnished room for 1 or 2, with or without board, near Capitol and Richfield school. 1012-12th St. Phone 745 L J. 12-8-3t

FOR RENT—Furnished room on first floor in new modern home. Close to capitol and school, 1013 4th St. Phone 988-R. 12-7-3t

FOR RENT—Nicely furnished front room in modern cottage, three blocks from P. O. 411 3rd street. Call 923-M. 12-10-3t

FOR RENT—6 Furnished or unfurnished rooms for light housekeeping. 1012 Broadway. Phone 499-J. 12-7-3t

FOR RENT—Nicely furnished room in modern home. Correspondence to school, at 702 7th St. Phone 477-M. 12-8-1w

FOR RENT—Nice warm room, one block from Post Office. Phone 584. Address 211 Thayer. 12-6-1w

FOR RENT—Warm light housekeeping room. 632 3rd St. 12-10-3t

FOR RENT—Single room at 809 8th St. Phone 236W. 12-7-3t

## THE OLD HOME TOWN

BY STANLEY



THE HAIR BRUSH AT THE CENTRAL HOTEL WASH STAND WAS DISCARDED EARLY TODAY

BY WILLIAMS



MOMENTS WE'D LIKE TO LIVE OVER AGAIN.

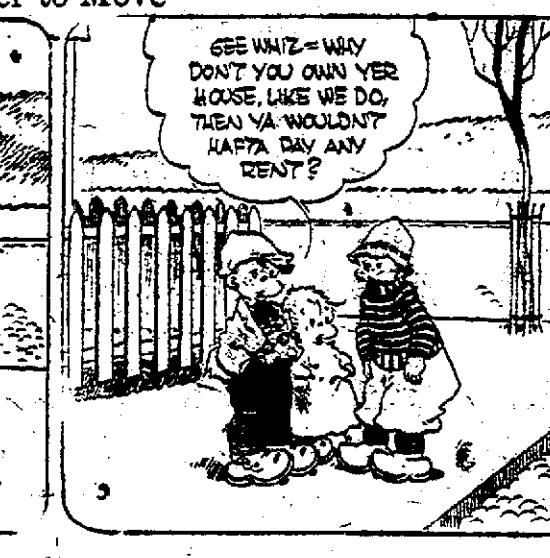
Trying to Put One Over



## FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



Easier to Move



"I'M A TOUGH GUY!"



"Don't get gay with me," this pup, mascot for the U. S. Marines, probably is saying. The dog appeared at all football games played this season by the "devil dogs."

SUMMONS  
State of North Dakota, County of Burleigh, ss.  
In District Court, 4th Judicial District.  
Max Marnosky, Plaintiff,  
vs.  
Hafe Marnosky, Defendant.

The State of North Dakota to the above named Defendant: Greetings.  
You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint in this action which is now on file in the office of the Clerk of the District Court, in and for Burleigh County, North Dakota, within thirty (30) days from and after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service and in case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the complaint.  
Dated at Washburn, N. D. Nov. 10th, 1923.

McCulloch & McCulloch, Attorneys for plaintiff, Office and post office Address, Washburn, McLean County, North Dakota.  
11-12-19-26 12-3-10-17

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE SALE

Default having occurred in the conditions of that certain mortgage hereinabove described, in that neither the interest nor the principal mentioned therein has been paid when due according to the terms and conditions thereof, and further that the taxes on the property described hereinabove have not been paid as provided in said mortgage, and thirty days notice of intention to foreclose has been given as provided by law. Now therefore notice is hereby given that that certain mortgage executed and delivered by Charles T. Wynkoop and Christine Wynkoop of Bismarck, Burleigh County, North Dakota, mortgagors to Charles A. Swenson, mortgagee, dated the 19th day of July 1919 and filed for record in the office of the Register of Deeds and for the County of Burleigh, State of North Dakota, 8th day of August 1919 at 1:30 o'clock in the afternoon of said day, and then and there duly recorded in Book 159 of Mortgages on page 85, will be foreclosed by a sale of the premises in such mortgage, and hereinafter described at the front door of the County Court House in the city of Bismarck, County of Burleigh and State of North Dakota, at the hour of 10:00 o'clock A. M. on Friday the 11th day of January 1924 to satisfy the amount due upon such mortgage on the date of sale.

The premises described in such mortgage and which will be sold to satisfy the same are described as follows, to-wit: The Northwest Quarter (NW $\frac{1}{4}$ ) of Section Ten (10) in Township One Hundred Forty-three (143) North, Range Seventy-five (75) West of the Fifth Principal Meridian. There will be due on such mortgage the amount of said sum of Two Hundred Fifteen and 53-100 Dollars (\$215.53) for the 1919, 1920 and 1921 taxes on said lands and premises, which the Assignees of the Mortgagors have paid to protect their interest therein, with interest according to the terms of the mortgage from October 1, 1922, the date of such payment, together with the costs, disbursements and attorneys fees allowed by law.

Dated at McClusky, North Dakota, November 8th, 1923.

JOHN SCHROEDER and PETER SCHROEDER, Assignees of Mortgagor.

HARRY E. DICKINSON, Attorney for Assignees of Mortgagor.

McCLUSKY, North Dakota.

11-12-19-26 12-3-10-17

DECISION OF COURT GIVEN

DECISIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT ANNOUNCED TODAY

Decisions of the supreme court announced today, include:

Herman Laskin, plaintiff-appellant vs. Jamie Lee and Wong Wee, defendant-respondent, doing business as American cafe, Bismarck; on lease for rent; reversed, new trial ordered. Opinion by Johnson, justice.

H. H. Leach, plaintiff-appellant, vs. A. L. Nelson and Leila Nelson; involving contract; appealed from Ramsey Co., Kneeshaw, judge; affirmed. Opinion by Nuessle, justice.

REMARKABLE SAVINGS FIGURES

Remarkable progress in the savings habit in the United States is shown in figures presented to the recent convention of the American Bankers Association by Samuel H. Beach, president of its Savings Bank Division.

In 1921, Mr. Beach showed, twenty-six million people had savings accounts aggregating \$16,618,595,000. In 1922, there was an increase of over four per cent, bringing the aggregate up to \$17,300,000,000.

Similar statistics for 1912 showed that the aggregate was only about half as much as in 1922 or only \$4,433,000,000.

Mr. Beach's report on school savings banking showed that practically two million pupils are now participating in school banking systems, an increase of 34 per cent as compared with last year and 54 per cent as compared with 1921; while the total of the actual amount deposited last year was \$9,618,000, as compared with \$5,775,300 in 1921 and \$2,300,000 in 1920, an increase of nearly 340 per cent in three years.

SHEATH PINS

The new sheath pins, besides being popular for hats and in place of bar pins, are being used as hair ornaments, and are most effective too.

BY ALLMAN



BY BLOSSER



"The Association of Commerce is the only central organization in which citizens of all classes and creeds can meet on common ground, and join efforts in doing those things which the community needs."

## FIRST ANNUAL REPORT

# BISMARCK ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE

To the Membership of the Bismarck Association of Commerce:

The First Annual Report of the Association of Commerce is submitted for the information of the membership and the citizens of the community.

The report is necessarily brief. It represents however, many hours of time which have been given by its membership in the development of the civic program which the Association of Commerce has undertaken.

The most gratifying accomplishment of the year is the fact that the Association of Commerce is realizing an increasing degree of public favor and support.

The chief aim and ambition of a commercial organization is, and should be, to correlate the efforts of individuals and organizations.

The development of a true community spirit is a far greater service than the accomplishment of a single material achievement. We are very much indebted to the newspapers, to the several organizations of the city and to individuals who have given of their time and substance to help make the Association of Commerce a success. We are quite certain that you will agree after an analysis of this report that the Association has become a clearing house for the promotion of community projects of a character that will tend to make Bismarck a better place in which to live and to do business.

Respectfully submitted,

**DIRECTORS**  
A. M. Christianson  
H. J. Duemeland  
P. R. Fields  
Burt Finney  
R. W. Lumry  
Geo. D. Mann

**OFFICERS**  
W. H. Webb—President  
E. B. Cox—Vice President  
Dr. N. O. Ramstad—  
Vice President  
J. L. Bell—Treasurer  
A. F. Bradley—  
Secretary-Manager

### CREDIT BUREAU

Utilizing the machinery of the Association of Commerce, a group of merchants, all members of the Association, organized a Credit Bureau which is now successfully functioning.

It maintains separate offices and has its own officials and directors. All preliminary conferences and actual details of organization were directed from the Association offices and through the active assistance of Association agencies.

### TOURIST CAMP

With the growth of travel by automobile along the great highways of the nation, cities have come to vie with one another in offering advantages to the auto tourist. Bismarck as one of the chief cities along the National Parks Highway is visited annually by thousands on their way to Yellowstone and Glacier parks and to points beyond.

The Association of Commerce has realized that hospitality extended to these visitors is a good investment not alone because of actual purchases made in the city during the period of sojourn but in good will created which is the most valuable asset of a city. With this end in view the Association of Commerce, through its Board of Directors, authorized a committee to improve the camp in the eastern portion of the city.

A combination dining and kitchen quarters were erected. Water service was installed and an outside brick oven built. Several individual tables about the grounds were provided. The camp is well lighted and every facility afforded for the comfort of the tourists.

#### COMMITTEE

Building: S. W. Corwin (Chairman)  
Finance: Dale Simon (Chairman)  
R. P. Logan E. A. Brown  
Alex Rosen Theodore Quanrud

### RURAL RELATIONS

Burleigh County Cow Testing Association: Promotion of rural relations has had the earnest attention of the Association of Commerce. Dairying has had the solid support of the membership. Through action of the Association several Burleigh County farmers were taken for a visit to the New Salem-Dairy Circuit. These farmers were entertained at dinner and at a movie showing the dairy industry. Interest in maintaining and strengthening the Burleigh County circuit was thus aroused and as a result the Burleigh County Cow Testing Association was formed.

There are seventeen members whose herds are being tested each month by a trained expert recommended by the Agriculture College. Results have been most satisfactory. Great interest has been shown by the members of the circuit. It has been a most profitable investment for them and their dairy products now command a premium on the market. Burleigh County as a most favorable dairy center is being emphasized.

#### COMMITTEE

John A. Graham J. P. French  
(Chairman) J. L. Kelly  
George Duemeland F. A. Lahr

### PROPOSED CORN AND DAIRY EXPOSITION

The Board of Directors have adopted a resolution to organize a Fair Association to promote an annual corn and dairy show. It is proposed to organize early the coming year and establish in this country a real fair which will be held at a time of the year when North Dakota products can be shown. Corn and dairy products will be featured.

### COMMUNITY SALES

Through the medium of the Bismarck Advertising Club, affiliated with the Association of Commerce, three community sales were conducted. These were made possible through the hearty cooperation of the retail merchants. Teams visited the farming communities in a get acquainted drive. Special advertising posters were issued conveying information relative to the sale.

One of the features to promote interest was the offering of prizes for the best products of the farm. Great interest was shown by the farmers who brought in many specimens to be judged.

### WATER SUPPLY

Upon request of the City Commission, the Board of Directors of the Association assumed an advisory capacity in negotiations leading to a settlement of the water supply controversy. Several meetings of the Board were held in which both sides of the case were presented by the city and representatives of the Bismarck Water Supply Co.

At a meeting with the commission at the city hall, the Directors advised as to preliminary steps to be taken and offered to cooperate in any way to effect a settle-

### Receipts and Disbursements BISMARCK ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE

For Fiscal Year Ending October 31, 1923.

#### RECEIPTS

From Former Commercial Club	\$ 680.23
Dues, Former Commercial Club	160.70
New Membership Dues	11,757.75
Sale of Luncheon Tickets	188.00
Contributions for Dairy Circuit	160.00
Contributions for Banker's Convention	185.00
Contributions for Essay Prizes	86.50
Miscellaneous	24.50
Social Registration Bureau	90.00
Juvenile Band	1,662.52
Tourist Camp	445.00
	\$15,440.20

#### DISBURSEMENTS

American City Bureau	\$ 3,595.90
Salaries	4,645.42
Quarters	1,016.57
Postage	328.58
Telephone and Telegrams	227.26
Furniture and Fixtures	161.50
Office Supplies	272.83
Speakers, Traveling and Entertainment	463.11
Advertising and Printing	980.85
Signs and Painting	27.75
Luncheons and Forums	791.18
Former Commercial Club Dues Refunds	57.18
Cash Prizes, Essay Contest	80.90
Dairy Circuit	185.00
Affiliations and Periodicals	131.64
Conventions	50.45
Insurance and Bonds	12.47
Miscellaneous	255.37
Social Registration Bureau	11.00
Juvenile Band	1,412.06
Tourist Camp	470.29
Total Cash Disbursements	\$15,026.41
Balance on Hand October 31, 1923	413.79
	\$15,440.20
Balance in Banks	\$413.11
Petty Cash	.68
	\$413.79

We hereby certify that the above statement of receipts and disbursements is correct and in accordance with your records.

Respectfully submitted,  
Business Service Co.,  
By S. A. Floren,  
Accountants.

### MAJOR PROGRAM

#### Social Registration Bureau

One of the first accomplishments of the Association of Commerce was the organization of a Social Registration Bureau in conjunction with Burleigh County, city of Bismarck and the Burleigh county chapter of the American Red Cross Society. In addition to support from these organizations assistance has been given by the various civic and fraternal organizations.

The object of this bureau which functions through the Red Cross office is to centralize charitable work and afford a clearing house for community effort along this line eliminating duplication and making more efficient all efforts toward alleviation of those in need of temporary relief.

An accurate record of all applications for relief and cases acted upon is kept. Each case is investigated by a trained social worker and during the few months of its existence this Bureau has coordinated charity work in Burleigh County.

#### COMMITTEE

Dr. R. S. Toune (Chairman)	Burt Finney
Mrs. Edward Bannon	A. W. Lucas
Mrs. F. L. Conklin	Geo. D. Mann
	Mrs. Thos. H. Poole

### JUVENILE BAND

Early in the Association's career, there was an insistent demand for a band. Committees were named to formulate plans toward this end. It was deemed best to organize a Juvenile Band under the joint auspices of the Association of Commerce and the Board of Education.

L. C. Sorlien was secured as leader through the action of the Board of Edu-

cation. His salary is met partially by the city and partially from the special band fund secured through the two benefits given. The membership has responded most efficiently in the various drives for these benefits and so great has been the interest that persons not members of the Association have joined in the project.

Rehearsals are being held twice a week under Mr. Sorlien's leadership. There is a senior band of some forty pieces and a junior band nearly as large. It is hoped that from this source ultimately will be recruited a creditable adult band.

The first public appearance of the Juvenile Band will probably take place early in 1924.

Eleven instruments have been purchased by the Association. Funds raised for the support of the band aggregate \$1,662.52; expended \$1,412.06; leaving a balance of \$250.46.

Fine progress is being made and great interest shown by the children and their parents in this splendid civic enterprise.

#### COMMITTEE

Geo. D. Mann (Chairman)	B. M. Dunn
Miss Henrika B. Beach	Fred Peterson
Spencer Boese	Dr. N. O. Ramstad
A. S. Bolster	H. O. Savik

### CITY ZONING

Bismarck, through the Association of Commerce, is the first city in the state to have a Commission appointed to proceed under the recent statute authorizing certain cities to provide a system of zoning. The City Commission cooperated with the Association in this matter and promptly named a City Zoning Commission based upon recommendations from the various civic organizations.

The function of this Commission is to lay the foundation of a city zoning plan by districting certain portions of the city to specific purposes and to prevent encroachments upon residential areas of business or manufacturing structures. This Commission's duty is to propose to the City Commission a definite zoning plan taking in every civic activity so that each portion of the city may develop consistent with a well defined municipal plan.

#### COMMISSION

G. L. Young (Chairman)	E. A. Hughes
Benton Baker	P. C. Remington
Chris Berisch	Geo. F. Will

### ADVERTISING CLUB

From the members of the Association an advertising club was organized and succeeded the Toyota Oriers Club as the advertising arm of the Association. Under its auspices three community sales were held. This Club is affiliated with the Associated Advertising Clubs of the world.

### LIGNITE COAL RATES

The Association of Commerce is at work assisting the consumers and coal mine operators in opposing any increase in lignite coal rates. Telegrams have been sent to Washington to the North Dakota delegation opposing the plan of eastern railroads to throttle this important North Dakota industry. Conferences have been held upon the matter and every cooperation possible afforded the Lignite Coal Operators Association in their fight to maintain the present low rates.

### WHEAT AND FLAX PRICES

Appeals made to the Association to adjust tariff rates on wheat and flax so as to stabilize prices resulted in adopting strong resolutions and forwarding these to Washington. The Association is trying to aid the farmers of this section to get the very best possible prices for their commodities.

### POSTAL SERVICE

During the conference here of Assistant Postmaster General Glover, his attention was called to the poor mail connections between Bismarck and Fort Yates. Thru the activity of the Association of Commerce, in conjunction with the businessmen of Fort Yates, petitions were forwarded to the Postoffice Department with the result that a stage route has been established between Bismarck and Fort Yates which has facilitated greatly the movement of mail and brought into closer relations a rich trade territory.

Conferences have been held upon ways and means to improve local mail service and adjustments along this line are now in progress.

### INDIAN SCHOOL

At all times the Association of Commerce has been closely in touch with the Indian School for girls located in Bismarck. Efforts made by other agencies to make this school a home for incorrigible girls were frustrated through the immediate action of the Association. The future of the school seems most bright under the efficient management of Superintendent Dickinson.

### BISMARCK AND THE AIRWAY SYSTEM

Through active correspondence of the secretary of the Association of Commerce, Bismarck is now on the federal mail airway system. Courtesy of the Fort Lincoln landing fields have been secured many aviators during the summer and fall. Bismarck has received much desirable publicity by this fact. Plans are under way to make this field so that it will be better equipped for landing. This action will increase facilities for air navigation.

### CONVENTIONS

The Association of Commerce has been active in securing conventions for Bismarck through cooperation with various civic and fraternal organizations and through direct work of the Board of Directors. Headquarters have been provided in the Association room, entertainment has been afforded, and through the loyal support of the Women's Community Council, and the Thursday Musical Club especially in handling the North Dakota Teachers Association, this convention was handled efficiently. Assistance was given also by the Boy Scout organization. Special details were assigned to act as guides and escorts.

#### COMMITTEE

H. O. Savik (Chairman)	E. J. Taylor
A. M. Christianson	E. B. Klein (Chairman)
Madge Buey	G. A. Hassel
	Chris Berisch, Jr.
	Wm. O'Hara

Bismarck is most admirably situated for conventions. Its hotel facilities are second to none and team work among the citizens in affording hospitality has been admirable during the past year. Some of the conventions entertained during the year were:

North Dakota Bakers Association, February 6 and 7; North Dakota Engineers Association, February 21 and 22; North Dakota Good Roads Association, March 15 and 16; Federation of Womens Clubs, May 17 and 18; Disabled Veterans, May 18 and 19; North Dakota Dental Association, June 5, 6 and 7; North Dakota Postal Employees, June 15 and 16; North Dakota Bankers Association, June 27, 28 and 29; North Dakota Pharmaceutical Association, August 7, 8 and 9; S. E. District N. Dak. Lumbermen Assn., August 7; North Dakota Education Association, November 21, 22 and 23.

### HOUSING BUREAU COMMITTEE

Mr. R. A. Tracy (Chairman)	Mr. A. C. Martin
Mr. P. R. Fields	Mr. E. A. Thorberg